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TRIBES OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SYRIA

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TRIBES OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SYRIA

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TRIBES OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SYRIA

Scope and Limitations

This report was prepared as a working paper for internal use and should not be considered an exhaustive or complete study of the subject. It covers Arabic-speaking tribes located permanently or seasonally in northern and central Syria. Excluded are the Kurdish tribes and groupings on which detailed information is lacking.

Statistics reported in this study should be considered only as rough estimates because no official surveys have been made on the tribes of Syria.

TRIBES OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SYRIA

I. Introduction

A. Origin and Structure

Tribal groups which are located permanently or seasonally in Syria (excluding those of Kurdish and Turkic descent) are basically of Arabian origin. These groups, as is the case in the rest of the Arab world, generally belong to one of the two great moieties, the Qaysi (northern, i.e. from North Arabia) and the Yamani (southern, i.e. from Yaman or other south Arabian regions) from which they claim to descend.\*

Within the Qaysi-Yamani duality most of the tribes, especially the nomadic, have been traditionally grouped into loosely-knit parent formations, which could be best described as confederations. Groupings above the level of a tribe have also developed within most of the confederations.\*\* These generally link closer together tribes of directly associated lineage. Thus within a confederation there could be found independent tribes or groups and sub-groups of tribes either independent or under the paramountcy of one leader.

The tribes themselves are divided into sections, which, depending on their individual number, are further divided and subdivided down the line until the immediate family level, i.e. tent, is reached.

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\* Until the recent past this affiliation had split local Arab communities into two hostile factions. Traces of this hostility are still evident in certain Lebanese villages and communities. The only remaining observable significance among tribal groups of this distinction is the tendency and sometimes readiness of one group to ally or align itself with one of its own lineage against another of the opposite in the case of a dispute.

\*\* The development of formations above the level of a tribe within a confederation has usually been the result of multiplication of a tribe into two or more and the repetition of this process over leadership or physical separation of the various sections of the tribe or a combination thereof. Exceptions, however, have been found in certain groups where one tribe of different lineage became affiliated by choice or otherwise with another. A reverse process has also taken place whereby a tribe which because of loss in membership or weak leadership or both became a part of another tribe or was dismembered and absorbed by it.

The grand tribal structure in schematic form thus proceeds down the line from a moiety to a tent.

B. Status and Number

The tribes inhabiting or traversing Syria fall mainly into three categories: (1) nomadic, (2) semi-nomadic, and (3) sedentary.\* The Government of Syria as of July 1953, however, has recognized as tribes only those which have retained their nomadic status.

Only rough estimates exist as to the number of nomadic, semi-nomadic and sedentary individuals, since no official Syrian Government statistics on the subject have been published. These estimates are unofficial, based largely on personal observations, and have varied considerably.

Estimates on the number of tribal individuals have ranged from 150,000 to over 500,000. Similarly, those on the number of tribes have also varied, depending on the author's knowledge or his structural division of tribal formations.

A 1956 study, basing its information on data assembled before 1939, listed 104 tribes in the whole of Syria with a grand total minimum of 103,052 and a maximum of 123,415 tents. Of these tribes, nine were listed as Kurdish with a total of 23,100 to 23,150 tents; eleven as located in the Hawran region with a

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\* The nomadic tribes are those which do not maintain a fixed residential territory. They live in tents and migrate seasonally from one generally established grazing region to another, usually northward in the spring-summer and southward in the fall-winter.

The semi-nomadic (sometimes referred to also as semi-sedentary) tribes are those which have acquired certain lands and become partially sedentarized. They live in tents, and sometimes in thatched huts in their own villages and adjacent territories. They migrate, however, in the fall or winter, usually southward to established locations for grazing purposes, and return in the spring or summer to their villages and adjacent territories.

The sedentary tribes are those which have abandoned nomadism and become permanently settled and attached to the soil. They live either in tents or in thatched or mud houses, usually in villages of their own and adjacent territories.

total of 2,540 to 3,140 tents; and three as located in the Damascus region with a total of 540 to 920 tents. On balance there were 80 tribes located in northern and central Syria with a total of 76,872 to 96,205 tents. The study further accepted the figure of 500,000 as the approximate number of tribal individuals. The study, however, did not explain the method of computation.

Baron von Oppenheim, a German traveller, reckoned in his book, Die Beduinen (1939, 1943), that a tent comprised five to seven individuals, including two men of fighting age. Applying Oppenheim's estimate to the tent figures listed in the 1956 study, the results would be a minimum of 515,260, and a maximum of about 680,000 tribal individuals permanently or seasonally located in Syria. Repeating the same conversion process on those tribes located in northern and central Syria (excluding the Kurdish), the results would be a minimum of 384,360, a maximum of 673,435 and an estimated average of about 520,000 individuals.

The tribal reference guide (attached to this study), which is based mainly on the 1956 study but which takes account of other supplemental data, lists 87 tribes as located permanently or seasonally in northern and central Syria with a minimum of 71,130 and a maximum of 93,491 tents. Applying Oppenheim's per tent estimate, the total number of individuals in these tribes may be reckoned at 355,650 minimum to 655,437 maximum and the estimated average would be about 494,000. The total number of men of fighting age would be a minimum of 142,262 and a maximum of 186,982. A further classification of these tribes into nomadic and sedentary would give the following results:

- a. 34 nomadic tribes with:
  - (1) a minimum of 28,610 and a maximum of 33,595 tents;
  - (2) a minimum of 143,050, a maximum of 235,165, and an estimated average of 186,615 individuals; and

- (3) a minimum of 57,220 and a maximum of 67,190 men of fighting age.
- b. 25 semi-nomadic tribes with:
- (1) a minimum of 29,780 and a maximum of 41,710 tents;
  - (2) a minimum of 148,900, a maximum of 291,970 and an estimated average of 214,470 individuals; and
  - (3) a minimum of 59,560 and a maximum of 83,420 men of fighting age.
- c. 13 part-nomadic, part-sedentary tribes with:
- (1) a minimum of 7,110 and a maximum of 11,886 tents;
  - (2) a minimum of 35,550, a maximum of 83,202 and an estimated average of 56,988 individuals; and
  - (3) a minimum of 14,220 and a maximum of 23,772 men of fighting age.
- d. 15 sedentary tribes totalling:
- (1) a minimum of 5,630 and a maximum of 6,300 tents;
  - (2) a minimum of 28,150, a maximum of 45,100 and an estimated average of 35,790 individuals; and
  - (3) a minimum of 11,260 and a maximum of 12,600 men of fighting age.

To sum up, the best rough estimate that can be made of tribal individuals in North and Central Syria puts their number at about 500,000. In the absence of exact data, however, it is possible that there are as few as 355,000 or as many as 655,000 tribal individuals in this area.

#### C. Tribal Groupings and Alliances

The overall distribution of the tribes observable today in Syria originated in the 18th century, when several branches of the Qaysi 'Inizi and Yamani Shammar confederations moved northward from the Hijaz into Syria and Iraq. Subsequently they displaced weaker tribes which had previously held sway in the regions the two confederations occupied in the Syrian desert and the Jazirah region of present-day Syria and Iraq.

The 'Inizi tribes established themselves in the Syrian desert as the undisputed overlords of all the smaller tribes in their area as well as of the villagers tilling the outskirts of the desert, both of whom became their "khuwa" (tribute)-paying subjects. The Shammar tribes established themselves in the Jazirah region (mostly in Iraq), and also attained a position of overlordship in their areas similar to that of the 'Inizi.

Some older confederations, groups and independent tribes in this area, such as the Tayy confederations in the Jazirah, managed to retain their independent status in their original locations; some, like the Mawali group, had to move westward, and some had been established west of the Syrian desert in the Euphrates, the Homs, Hama, Aleppo and Hawran regions. Chief among the latter category are the Abu Sha'ban and 'Uqaydat semi-nomadic groups and the part-settled part nomadic Hadidiyyin group.

Traditional Qaysi-Yamani antagonisms, disputes over tribal territories, a mutual inimical attitude between nomads and semi-nomads, attempts by one confederation, group or tribe to impose its authority on and collect the "khuwa" from another, and government inter-tribal policies had often resulted in inter-tribal warfare which at times ended in absorption, scattering or decimation of the vanquished by the victor. This warfare was not confined to the struggle between the two great moieties, as was the case between the 'Inizi and Shammar confederations, but also occurred between two members of the same confederation, for example between the two main groups of 'Inizi, the Dana Muslim and Dana Bishr.

Although government authority over the tribes was finally established after World War I and tribal laws were instituted which prohibited raiding, many tribes have continued to harbor hostile attitudes toward their old antagonists.

In summary, there are at present eight main tribal groupings in Syria, some of which, in addition to their own subdivisions, have a number of satellite tribes as their allies. These are the Shammar confederacy, the Dana Bishr, the Dana Muslim, the Tayy, the Hadidiyyin, the Mawali, the Abu Sha'ban and the 'Uqaydat.

## II. TRIBES OF NORTH AND CENTRAL SYRIA

(An estimate of number of tribes, tents and individuals)

A. Nomadic, Semi-nomadic, Semi-sedentary and Sedentary Tribes

1. Total number of tribes : 87
2. Total number of tents : 71,130 min. 93,491 max.
3. Total number of individuals:
  - a. @ seven to one tent : 497,910 min. 655,437 max.
  - b. @ six to one tent : 426,780 min. 560,946 max.
  - c. @ five to one tent : 355,650 min. 467,455 max.
4. Total number of men of fighting age :
  - @ two to one tent : 142,262 min. 186,982 max.

B. Nomadic Tribes

1. Total number of tribes : 34
2. Total number of tents : 28,610 min. 33,595 max.
3. Total number of individuals:
  - a. @ seven to one tent : 200,270 min. 236,165 max.
  - b. @ six to one tent : 171,660 min. 201,570 max.
  - c. @ five to one tent : 143,050 min. 167,975 max.
4. Total number of men of fighting age :
  - @ two to one tent : 57,220 min. 67,190 max.

C. Semi-nomadic and Semi-sedentary Tribes

1. Total number of tribes : 25
2. Total number of tents : 29,780 min. 41,710 max.
3. Total number of individuals:
  - a. @ seven to one tent : 208,460 min. 291,970 max.
  - b. @ six to one tent : 178,680 min. 250,260 max.
  - c. @ five to one tent : 148,900 min. 208,550 max.
4. Total number of men of fighting age :
  - a. two to one tent : 59,560 min. 83,420 max.

D. Part Nomadic, Part Sedentary Tribes

1. Total number of tribes	:	13
2. Total number of tents	:	7,110 min. 11,886 max.
3. Total number of individuals:		
a. @ seven to one tent	:	49,770 min. 83,202 max.
b. @ six to one tent	:	42,660 min. 71,316 max.
c. @ five to one tent	:	35,550 min. 59,430 max.
4. Total number of men of fighting age	:	
@ two to one tent	:	14,220 min. 23,772 max.

E. Sedentary Tribes

1. Total number of tribes	:	15
2. Total number of tents	:	5,630 min. 6,300 max.
3. Total number of individuals:		
a. @ seven to one tent	:	39,410 min. 45,100 max.
b. @ six to one tent	:	33,780 min. 37,800 max.
c. @ five to one tent	:	28,150 min. 31,500 max.
4. Total number of men of fighting age	:	
@ two to one tent	:	11,260 min. 12,600 max.

**III. TRIBES OF NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SYRIA**  
**(Alphabetical Listing)**

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
'Abadat A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.	N	150- 250T <i>[T939]</i>	Salim Ibn Muhib al-Majid; Zama'i al-Qassi'at <i>[T953]</i>	HOMS-JAWLAN-HAMAD Sum: South of Homs, south Jawlan, Hawran. Win: Syrian and Jordanian Hamad (also reported in north Saudi territory to the reaches of al-Jawf).
'Abidah (ara: 'Abdat; al-'Abidah; Ebede) A tribe (of Saba'an sub-group, Q.V., of Dana Bishr group, Q.V., of 'Inizi Confederacy, Q.V.) compris- ing seven sections:	N	1,100- 2,500T <i>[T939]</i>	Salih Ibn Hudayb (ara: Barjas Ibn Hudayb) <i>[T939]</i>	ALEPPO Sum: North of Salimiyah and north- east of Hama. Win: Hamad, Wadi al-Miyah, Wadi Hawran.
A. 'Abadat			(Hur'an al-Kardush, (Shakkar Ibn Was'ad <i>[T953]</i> ) Mukhlif al-Fa'ur <i>[T953]</i>	
B. 'Arafat			Mandil Muwayyna' <i>[T953]</i>	
C. Bayayi'ah			Mutarrid Ibn Jaladan, 'Ali Ibn Hadlan <i>[T953]</i>	
D. Mashat			Salih Ibn Hudayb, Saqir Ibn Hudayb <i>[T953]</i>	
E. Mawayya				

Abbreviations and Symbols:

aka (also known as); ara (also reported as); H (houses); I (independent chief); N (nomadic);  
 P (paramount chief); R (rifles); S (sedentary); T (tents); N-S (part nomadic, part sedentary);  
 Q.V. (which see); SN (semi-nomadic); SS (semi-sedentary); Sum (summer); Win (winter);  
*[T953]* (date of information is indicated herein).

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
F. Rimah			Jawwal Ibn Wayil [1953]	
G. Watra			'Awad Ibn Amira [1953]	
Abu 'Abd-Allah (ara: al-Bu Abdallah) A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.	SS	400T [1939] 500T [1955]	Khalaf Hasan [1957] (aka: Khalaf Hasan al-'raj)	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH (Upper Balikh river, Tall Abyad, Ayn 'Isa, Shaykh Hasan)
Abu 'Assaf (ara: al-Bu 'Assaf; Bu 'Assaf) A tribe of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.	SS	1,000T		ALEPPO (Around Mambij)
Abu Bana A tribe split from Abu Sha'ban group Q.V.	S	250T [1939]		ALEPPO (Mambij area)
Abu Battush (ara: al-Abu Battush) A tribe (affiliation not indicated)				
Abu Hasan A section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.				
Abu 'If A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.				

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<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Abu Jaradah (ara: Bu Jarada) A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	N-S	500T <u>1955</u>		JAZIRAH (Tall Abyad, east and southeast)
Abu Khamis (ara: al-Bu Khamis, al-Bu Shamis) A tribe comprising five sections:	N	350- 600T <u>1939</u>	Husayn al-'Ali al-Rashid <u>1953</u>	ALEPPO-EUPHRATES Sum: Bab-Mambil-Jabbul Gol (Lake) Win: Jabal Bishri
A. Badr (ara: al-Badr)				
B. Ghargharat (ara: al-Gharqharat)				
C. Hazim (ara: al-Hazim)				
D. Jad'an (ara: al-Jad'an)				
E. Rashid (ara: al-Rashid)				
Abu Muhammad (ara: al-Bu Muhammad) A tribe of Sharabin group, Q.V.	SN	500T <u>1939</u>	Ahmad al-Hasan, Ibrahim al-Husayn, Khalaf al-Mahamad <u>1939</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Ras al-'Ayn and Qamishli area Win: Jabal 'Abd al-Aziz
Abu Salim (ara: Al Bu Salim) A tribe of Har'b group, Q.V.	N	500T <u>1939</u>	Khalil al-'Abbud (ara: Shallil al-'Abbud) <u>1939</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Upper Balikh river region Win: Steppes, to north (in Turkey)
Abu Sba'	N-S	100T <u>1939</u>		ALEPPO (South-east of Bab)
Abu Sbaq (ara: Bu Sbeq; Al Bu Sbe') A tribe of Abu Shab'an group, Q.V.	SS	470- 1,400T <u>1939</u>		EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

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Group, Tribe and/or Section	Status	Number	Chief or Chiefs	Region and/or Wandering Territory
Abu Sha'ban (ara: Al Bu Sha'ban) A group of tribes comprising:	SS	9,200- 12,450T	Mujahim Ibn Bashir al-Huwaydi (al-Mushlib, Muhammad Ibn Bashir al-Huwaydi (al-Mushlib) <i>✓1951✓</i>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH
A. Abu 'Assaf tribe, Q.V. B. Abu Sbaq tribe, Q.V. C. Afadil tribe, Q.V. D. Sabkha tribe, Q.V.				
E. Wuldaħ sub-group:				
1. Wuldaħ of Jazirah tribe, Q.V. 2. Wuldaħ of Shammiyyah tribe, Q.V. 3. Wuldaħ of Bab-Mambij tribe, Q.V.				
Abu Shaykh (ara: Al Bu Shaykh; Shuyukh) A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	SS	400- 440T <i>✓1939✓</i> 470T <i>✓1955✓</i>		ALEPPO (South-west of Aleppo)
Abu Sultan (ara: Al Bu Sultan) A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	S	350T <i>✓1939✓</i>		ALEPPO (Mambij area)
Afadil (ara: al-Afadil) A tribe of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.	SN	2,500- 4,150T <i>✓1939✓</i> 3,000T <i>✓1955✓</i>	Muhammad Bashir al- Huwaydi <i>✓1951✓</i>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH (Balikh-Euphrates river region)
Ajajira A section of Wulda (Fad'an) tribe, Q.V.				
Ajlān A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.				

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryChief or ChiefsStatusGroup, Tribe and/or Section

Akarshat  
A section of Bani Khalid tribe,  
Q.V.

Akhawat wa Dhiyat  
A section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe,  
Q.V.

Algawiyin (same as Alkawin)  
A section of Fawa'tirah tribe, Q.V.

'Ali Bak  
A section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe,  
Q.V.

Alkawin (ara: al-Alkawin; Algawiyin)  
A section of Fawa'tirah tribe, Q.V.

'Alyan  
A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.

'Alyan  
A section of Khrussa tribe of Shammar  
group, Q.V.

Amarat  
A sub-group of tribes (of Dana  
Bishr group, Q.V.; of 'Inizi con-  
federacy, Q.V.) comprising:  
N 5.120T  
/1939/ Marshut Ibn Haddad P.  
EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

- A. 'Amarat Jabal tribe, Q.V.
- B. Dahamish tribe, Q.V.

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusRegion and/or Wandering Territory

**'Amarat al-Jabal**  
A tribe (of 'Amarat sub-group,  
Q.V., of Dana Bishr group, Q.V.  
of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.)

N  
2,000T  
<1939>

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Eastern Jazirah region  
Win: Iraqi and Syrian Hamad

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusChief or Chiefs

**'Ambara**  
A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

**'Amirat**  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)

S  
500T  
<1939>

ALEPPO  
( 'Ayn al-'Arab area)

**Ammur al-Ba'ad**  
A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

**Ammur al-Jarrah**  
A section of Wulid (Fad'an) tribe,  
Q.V.

**'Amud** (ara: al-'Amud, el-'Amoud)  
A tribe of Shammar az-Zawr group,  
Q.V.

N  
800T  
<1939>

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Khabur river region  
Win: South-east Mazirah (south of  
Jabal Sinjar)

**'Arab al-Lajah** (same as Sulut tribe,  
Q.V.)

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryGroup, Tribe and/or SectionStatusNumberChief or Chiefs

Arafat  
A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.

Aramina-Mashidin-Bahaddlah  
A section of Fawa'Irah tribe, Q.V.

'Arkash  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

'Arrat  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

Ashaj'i'ah (aka: Khulayfat)  
A tribe (of Dana Muslim group, Q.V.,  
of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) at-  
tached to Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.

'Awabidat  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

'Awn  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)

'Awwad  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

Badr  
A section of Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.

HOMS-JAWLAN-HAWRAN  
Sum:  
South of Homs, south Jawlan,  
Hawran  
Win:  
Syrian and Jordanian Hamad  
and north Saudi territory

ALEPPO  
'Ayn al-'Arab area

200T  
/1939/

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusRegion and/or Wandering Territory

Bani 'Amr  
A section of Sulut tribe, Q.V.

Bani Hamad (aka: Hamad; al-Hamad)  
A section of Sulut tribe, Q.V.

Bani 'Izz  
A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.

Bani 'Izz Ra'iyyah  
A section of Ra'iyyah tribe, Q.V.

Bani Khalid  
A tribe comprising ten sections:

N-S  
900T  
/1933/  
532-  
600T  
/1939/

HAMA-HOMS-SALIMIYYAH  
Sum: Hama-Homs-Salimiyah area.  
Win: South-east Hamad

A. Nasir (ara: al-Nasir)

Muhammad 'Abd-  
al-Karim Pasha, P.  
/1939/

HAMA-HOMS-SALIMIYYAH  
Sum: Hama-Homs-Salimiyah area.  
Win: South-east Hamad

B. Ghanayim (ara: al-Ghanayim)

Khalid al-Ammuri al-Barrak  
/1953/

HAMA-HOMS-SALIMIYYAH  
Sum: Hama-Homs-Salimiyah area.  
Win: South-east Hamad

C. Battaa (ara: al-Batta)

Wahl al-Muhammad al-Musa  
/1953/

HAMA-HOMS-SALIMIYYAH  
Sum: Hama-Homs-Salimiyah area.  
Win: South-east Hamad

D. Hassura (ara: al-Hassura)

Jasim al-Sinjar /1953/

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
E. Bayatra			Ahmad al-Hammad <u>1953</u>	
F. Zurayq			'Ashiq al-Nimr and 'Jarbu' al-Husayn <u>1953</u>	
G. Rattub			Warrad al-Sulayman <u>1953</u>	
H. 'Akarshat			Nawwal al-Sadi <u>1953</u>	
I. 'Alyan (ara: al-'Alyan)			Jasim al-'Alwi <u>1953</u>	
J. Samra			Abras al-Faris <u>1953</u>	
Bani Muhammad A tribe of Ja'iz group, Q.V.	N		Muhammad al-Shaykh Hasan <u>1939</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Around Urfa (in Turkey) Win: Balikh river region
Bani Sa'id A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	S	1,000- <u>1939</u>		ALEPPO (From Sajur to Bab)
Bani Yusuf A tribe of Ja'iz group, Q.V.	N		Mustafa al-Khalaf al-Salih (ara: Mustafa al-Shalaf al-Salih) <u>1939</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKIS FRONTIERS Sum: Around Urfa (in Turkey) Win: Balikh river region
Bani Zayd A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	S	300T <u>1939</u>		ALEPPO (South-east of Aleppo)
Baqqarah (ara: Baggara) A group comprising two tribes:	SN	3,000- 5,000T <u>1939</u>	Hasan al-Jumis <u>1957</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH
A. Baqqarat al-Jabal tribe, Q.V. B. Baqqarat az-Zawr tribe, Q.V.				

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chieftains</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Baqqarat al-Jabal A tribe of Baqqarah group, Q.V.	N	1,000- 2,000T <u>✓1939</u>	Iса al-Sulayman <u>✓1939</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Northern Plain; Upper Khabur river region Win: Jabal 'Abd-al-'Aziz
Baqqarat az-Zawr A tribe of Baqqarah group, Q.V.	SN	2,000- 3,000T <u>✓1939</u>	As'ad al-Bashir <u>✓1939</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Euphrates, north bank around Dayr az-Zawr Win: Jabal 'Abd-al-'Aziz
Bashakim (ara: al-Bashakim) A tribe (dependent on Mawali group, Q.V.)	SN	250- 450T <u>✓1939</u>	Ahmad al-Dandal <u>✓1939</u>	HOMS-HAMA Sum: Jabal al-'Ala (near Hamra) Jabal Bil'as Win: Jabal Bil'as
Batta A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.				
Bayayi'ah A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.				
Bayatra A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.				
Burayj A section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.				
Dahamish (ara: Dahamisha) A tribe (of 'Amarat sub-group, Q.V., of Dama Bishr group, Q.V., of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.)	N	3,120T <u>✓1939</u>		EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Eastern Jazirah Win: Iraqi and Syrian Hamad

### Region and/or Wandering Territory

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>
Dana' Bishr			
A Group of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V. comprising three sub-groups and six tribes:			
A. 'Amara' sub-group, comprising: 1. 'Amarat al-Jabal tribe, Q.V. 2. Dahamish tribe, Q.V.			
B. Fad'an sub-group, comprising: 1. Khrusa tribe, Q.V. 2. Wuld tribe, Q.V.			
C. Saba'ah sub-group, comprising: 1. Abidah tribe, Q.V. 2. Qamisa tribe, Q.V.			

Dana al-Hydat  
A section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.

Dana Khalid A group of Ma'iz confederacy, not in scope of study excepting Bani Khalid tribe. Q.V.

Dana Khariss A section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryGroup, Tribe and/or Section

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>
Dana Muslim A group of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V. comprising seven tribes:			
A. 'Abd-Allah tribe, Q.V. B. Ashaji'ah tribe, Q.V. C. Hassanah and Ammar al-Barqa'ah tribe, Q.V.			
D. Masalikh tribe (not in scope of study) E. Ruwallah tribe, Q.V. F. Sawalim tribe, Q.V. G. Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.			
Dana 'Urban A section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.			
Dawwinat A section of Mawali Shamalyyin tribe, Q.V.			
Dawlat A section of Mawali Shamalyyin tribe, Q.V.			
Dughman A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.			

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Fada'ina (ara: al-Fada'ina; aka: Faddadighah, Feddaghah) A tribe of Shammar az-Zawr group, Q.V. of Shammar confederacy, Q.V.	N	1,500- 2,000T <u>1939</u>	Sa'b Abu Watid <u>1957</u> Hawwas al-Hubays <u>1957</u> Sulayman al-Kadur <u>1957</u> Farhan al-Kalak <u>1957</u> Malal Ibn Qarta <u>1957</u> Sa'ud al-Fadifi <u>1957</u> Fatruh al-Tawil <u>1957</u> Muhammad Abu Rashid <u>1953</u> Ashwa al-Jubir <u>1953</u> Shaman al-Tawil <u>1953</u> Jarrah al-Fadifi <u>1953</u> Khulayf Ibn Hizam <u>1953</u> Al-Haylan Abu Dallus <u>1953</u> Mutalliq al-Judan <u>1953</u> Mutallib Ibn Qarta <u>1953</u> Manikh Ibn Falaj <u>1953</u> Khudayr Abu al-Kay <u>1953</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Khabur river region Win: South-east Jazirah (south of Jabal Sinjar)

JAZIRAH-DAYRAZ-ZAWR-HOMS-HAMAD  
(Occupies easternmost of 'Inizi confederacy in the Syrian Desert with a wandering territory extending from the Turkish frontiers on both banks of the Balikh river down across the Iraqi frontier near Abu Kamal area).

Fad'an (ara: Feddan) A subgroup (of Dana Bishr group, Q.V., of 'Inizi confederacy) comprising two tribes and four attached small tribal groups:	N	4,500- 6,000T <u>1939</u>	Mujahim Ibn Muhayd, P. <u>1957</u>	JAZIRAH-DAYRAZ-ZAWR-HOMS-HAMAD (Occupies easternmost of 'Inizi confederacy in the Syrian Desert with a wandering territory extending from the Turkish frontiers on both banks of the Balikh river down across the Iraqi frontier near Abu Kamal area).
A. Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V. B. Wuld tribe, Q.V. C. Four attached small tribal groups		600T <u>1939</u>		

Faddadighah  
Same as Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Fanir A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.	S	400T [1939]		ALEPPO (Along Nahr al-Dhahab)
Fardun (ara: al-Fardun, Ferdun) A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.	N	350- 500T [1939]	Fad'us al-Shubayhat Muhammad al-Fad'us Fad'us al-Flamadan, Safruk al-'Arnan [1953] Faraj al-Salman [1953]	HOMS-HAMA Sum: Homs; around Furkhlus Win: Iraqi Hamad
Farja A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.			Salibi al-'Azawi [1953]	
Fawa'irah (ara: al-Fawa'irah, Fewara) A tribe comprising five sections:			Hajij Ibn Hayyad al-Husayn Abd-al'Aziz al-'Adlan [1953]	
A. Alkawin (ara: al-Alkawin, Alawiyyin)				
B. Hanahina (ara: al-Hanahina)				
C. Tuwaymat-Tawadina (ara: al- Tuwaymat-al-Tawadina)				
D. 'Aramina-Mashidin-Bahadlah				
E. Hanawiza-Tariqa (ara: al- Hanawiza-al-Tariqa)				

## Region and/or Wandering Territory

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Status</u>
Ghanatisah A section of Hadidyyin tribe, Q.V.			
Ghanayim A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.			
Ghamnam A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.			
Gharaghara A section of Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.			
Ghashim A section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.			
Ghazi A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.			
Guma (same as Juma) A section of Hadidyyin tribe, Q.V.			
Hadaba A section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.			

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Haddiyyin A tribe comprising four sections:	SN	3,450- 4,100/ ∠1939	Faysal al-Nawwaf ∠1957	ALEPPO-HAMA-PALMYRA
A. Abu Hasan (ara: Al Bu Hasan)		500/ ∠1939	Nawwaf al-Shawan, 'Abd-al-Hadi al-Khuwayf, 'Abd-al-Muhsin al-Ibrahim ∠1953	Sum: Salimiyah region Win: East of Palmyra
B. Ghanatisah (ara: Gharnatsah, al-Ghanatisat):		400- 900/ ∠1939		Sum: Maskanah-Jabbul Gol (Lake) Win: Palmyra area
1. Abu Kurdi (ara: Al Bu Kurdi) sub-section		1953/ ∠1953	Faysal Muhammad al-Safuk Khalaf Ahmad al-Khalaf	
2. Abu Thabit (ara: Al Bu Thabit) sub-section		1953/ ∠1953	Abd-Allah al-Hamud ∠1953	
3. Tuwaymat (ara: al-Tuwaymat) sub-section		1953/ ∠1953	Nazal Ahmad al-'Ali al-Husayn Hasan Hawran ∠1953	
4. Abu Atiri (ara: Al Bu Atiri) sub-section		1953/ ∠1953	Mut'ib 'Abd-al-Jabbour Badr 'Abd-al-Qadir ∠1953	East and south of Palmyra
5. Abu Ghazal (ara: Al Bu Gazal) sub-section		2,350/ ∠1939	Faysal al-Nawwaf ∠1957	East of Hama-Aleppo railway Palmyra area
C. Jamlan (ara: Jumlan)		2,350/ ∠1939	Sattam al-Nawwaf, Faysal al-Nawwaf ∠1953 Muhammad al-Turayki ∠1953	
D. Juma (aka: Guma, Quwamat, Quwame)			'Abd-Allah Ahmad al-'Isa, Nuri al-Nawwaf ∠1953	Sum: East of Hama-Aleppo railway Win: Palmyra area
1. Ibrahim (ara: al-Ibrahim) sub-section				
2. Abu Jamil (ara: Al Bu Jamil) sub-section				
3. Abu Salibi (ara: Al Bu Salibi) sub-section				

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
4. Abraz (ara: Al Abraz) sub-section			Khalaf al-'Ulaywi, 'Abd-al-Hamid Falhr-al-Din, Ahmad al-Mushay'īl, and Salih al-Hijjī <u>/1953/</u> Muhammad al-Suwayyan <u>/1953/</u>	
5. Jamilat (ara: al-Jamilat) sub-section			Muhammad al-Tbrahim <u>/1953/</u> Jasim al-Salim <u>/1953/</u> Muhammad al-'Izzidin <u>/1953/</u> Muhammad al-Hamadat <u>/1953/</u>	
6. Barakat sub-section			Ahmad Muhammad al-'Assi <u>/1953/</u>	
7. Ma'atasak sub-section			Ali al-Bat'an <u>/1953/</u> Mansur al-Khulayf <u>/1953/</u>	
8. Abu Kulayb sub-section			Khalufi al-Nayif <u>/1953/</u>	
9. Tuqan (ara: al-Tukan) sub-section			Ahmad Abu Jasim <u>/1953/</u> Ahmad al-Hawish <u>/1953/</u>	
10. Abu 'Assi sub-section			'Aklat al-Husayn <u>/1953/</u> Muhammad al-Kuwaysim <u>/1953/</u>	
11. Jawa'lah sub-section			Muhammad al-Atta <u>/1953/</u> Khaluf al-Khulayf <u>/1953/</u>	
12. Abu Ka'iran (ara: Al Bu Ka'iran) sub-section			Muhammad al-Nimir <u>/1953/</u> Jassim al-Muhammad <u>/1953/</u>	
13. Madahish (ara: al-Madahish) sub-section				
14. Abu Shihab-al-Din sub-section				
15. Abu Zalit (ara: Al Bu Zalit)				
16. Abu Kansh (ara: Al Bu Kansh) sub-section				
17. Abu Qatilli (ara: Al Bu Qatilli) sub-section				
18. Abu 'Isa (ara: Al Bu 'Isa) sub-section				
19. Abu Ghazal (ara: Al Bu Ghazal) sub-section				
20. Harib sub-section				
21. Abu Harbat (ara: Al Bu Harbat) sub-section				

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusNumberRegion and/or Wandering Territory

ALEPPO  
(South-east of Mambij)

150T  
/1939/

A tribe (probably a settled branch of Hadidyyin tribe, Q.V.)

HAMA

700T  
/1939/

A tribe (probably a settled branch of Hadidyyin tribe, Q.V.)

Halibat  
A section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.

Hamad  
(Same as Bani Hamad, Q.V.)

ALEPPO  
(Between Aleppo and the Euphrates river, north of Jabbul Gol)

250T  
/1939/

Hanadi  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)

Hanahina  
A section of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.

ALEPPO  
(Between Aleppo and the Euphrates river, north of Jabbul Gol)

Ibrahim al-Hasan al-Rabi' /1951/

Hanawiza-Tariqa  
A section of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.

JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS

N  
900T  
/1939/

Harb  
A group comprising two tribes:  
A. Abu Salim tribe, Q.V.  
B. Nusal tribe, Q.V.

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryChief or ChiefsStatusGroup, Tribe and/or Section

Hassura  
A section of Bani Khalid tribe,  
Q.V.

Hasu  
A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.

Hazim  
A section of Abu Khamis tribe,  
Q.V.

Hussanah and Amur al-Barqa'ah  
A tribe (of Dana Muslim group,  
Q.V., of Inizi confederacy,  
Q.V.)

Ibn Sumayr  
A section of Wulid 'Ali tribe, Q.V.

'Inizi (ara: 'Inizih, 'Anizah, 'Aneze)  
A confederacy of tribes comprising:

A. Dana Bishr group:

1. 'Amarat sub-group:

- a. 'Amarat al-Jabal tribe,  
Q.V.
- b. Dahamish tribe, Q.V.

HOMS-HAMAD  
Sum: Near Homs  
Win: Hamad

Tamir al-Mulhim, P.  
✓1957  
Faysal Nuri al-Mulhim,  
Khalid al-Khadir, and  
Nazal al-'Urayjib ✓1953

N 200-  
400T  
✓1939

Group, Tribe and/or Section

Status

Number

Chief or Chiefs

Region and/or Wandering Territory

2. Fad'an sub-group:

a. Khrusa Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.

b. Wuld Fad'an tribe, Q.V.

3. Saba'ah sub-group:

a. Abidah tribe, Q.V.  
b. Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

B. Dana Muslim group:

1. 'Abd-Allah tribe, Q.V.
2. Ashaj'i ah tribe, Q.V.
3. Hussanah and Ammur al-Barqa'ah tribe, Q.V.
4. Masalikh tribe (not in scope of study)
5. Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
6. Sawallim tribe, Q.V.
7. Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.

Ja'aji'a  
A section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.

Jabur (ara: al-Jabur, el-Jebur)  
A tribe comprising 30 sections; 16 in Syria and 14 in Iraq

Jad'an  
A section of Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.

Jad'at  
A section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Around Hasakah (Hassatache)  
Jamil Ibn Muslit (ara: 1937) P. 1937 Win: South of Jabal 'Aziz  
Jamil Ibn Mislat (ara: 1937) P. 1937 Win: South of Jabal 'Aziz  
1957

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Around Hasakah (Hassatache)  
Jamil Ibn Muslit (ara: 1937) P. 1937 Win: South of Jabal 'Aziz  
1957

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Ja'iz (ara: Jais, Jez, Jeiss) A group comprising three tribes: A. Bani Muhammad tribe, Q.V. B. Bani Yusuf tribe, Q.V. C. Siyal tribe, Q.V.	N	1,500T <u>1939</u>		JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Around Urfa (in Turkey) Win: Balikh river region
Jama'jin A tribe (affiliation not indicated)		100T <u>1939</u>	HAMA	
Jamlan A section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.				
Jasim A section of Qamissa tribe, Q.V.	S	800- 900T <u>1939</u>		EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH (East and south-east of Tall Abyad in eight villages)
Jiyam A tribe (affiliation not indicated)				
Juma A section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.				
Jumlan (same as Jamlan) A section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.				
Ka'aka'a A section of Rwallah tribe, Q.V.				

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusRegion and/or Wandering Territory

Kalkal  
A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.

Kandush  
A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.

Karamitat  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

Kawakbah  
A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.

Kayyar (ara: Gayyar, Kiyar, Giyar)  
A tribe comprising eleven small  
sections:

<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>ALEPPO</u>	<u>Sum: Bab-T'izaz (Aleppo-Bab road)</u>
N	270- 500T 300R /1939/	Najjib Ibn Ilyas, P. /1953/	ALEPPO Sum: Bab-T'izaz (Aleppo-Bab road)
			Win: Rasafa, south-east of Raqqa

- A. 'Awwad (ara: al-'Awwad)
- B. Karamitat (ara: al-Karamitat)
- C. Abu 'Abd-Allah (ara: Al Buabdallah)
- D. 'Arrat (ara: al-'Arrat)
- E. 'Arkash (ara: al-Arkash)
- F. Abu Hasan (ara: Al Bu Hasan)
- G. Zamal (ara: al-Zamal)
- H. Rashidat (ara: al-Rashidat)
- I. Ghannam (ara: al-Ghannam)
- J. Awaqidat (ara: al-Awabidat)
- K. Ziyyara (ara: al-Ziyyara)

<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>ALEPPO</u>	<u>Sum: Bab-T'izaz (Aleppo-Bab road)</u>
N	270- 500T 300R /1939/	Najjib Ibn Ilyas /1953/ Khulayf al-Hamdan /1953/ Jazzawi al-Husayn /1953/ Ahmad al-Ghasim /1953/ Matar al-Ayyub /1953/ Sataan al-Jad'an /1953/ Fayyad Ahmad al-Tibrahim /1953/ Rahil al-'Alwi /1953/ Karif Nuhar al-Ghamnam /1953/ Khalaf al-Muhammad /1953/ Abdu al-As'ad and Ulias al-Parbu /1953/	ALEPPO Sum: Bab-T'izaz (Aleppo-Bab road)
			Win: Rasafa, south-east of Raqqa

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusNumberChief or ChiefsRegion and/or Wandering Territory

Khalifat

A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.

Khamaasa

A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

Khawazim

A section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.

Khawazim  
A section of Wuld (Fad'an) tribe, Q.V.Khrusa Fad'an (ara: Pad'an Khrusa, Pad'an Kharsat; el-Khre se, Chre se)  
A tribe (of Fad'an sub-group, Q.V.)  
of Dana Bishr group, Q. V., of  
'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) comprising seven sections:

- A. Dana Khariss
- B. Dana Hydat (ara: al Hydat)
- C. Dana 'Urban
- D. Majatirat (ara: al-Majatirat)
- E. Jad'at {ara: al-Jad'at}
- F. Ghabin (ara: al-Ghabin)
- G. Wuld Sulayman

N  
7,000-  
1,950T  
[1939]'Abd-al-'Aziz Ibn Ki'ishish (ara: Ku'ayshish)  
[1951]

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH-HAMAD

Sum: East of Ballkh river

Win: Syrian Desert, into Iraqi Hamad

Salih Ki'ishish and  
Mutalliq Ibn Ki'ishish [1953]  
'Abd-al-Razzaq al-Anbari and  
Farhan al-Saha [1953]  
Al-Sayyid Ibn 'Urban [1953]  
Mafsa' al-Rahit and Ahmad  
al-Karim al-Madhur [1953]  
Karkar al-Fadili  
Ubayd Ibn Ghabin and  
'Abd-Allah al-Fanush [1953]  
'Azza Abu Zahrat [1953]

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Khrusa Shammar (ara: Shammar Khrusa, Shammar al-Kharsat, Shammar Dahham al-Hadi, and Shammar of Frontiers) A tribe (of Shammar confederacy, Q.V.) comprising six sections:	N	1,600- 1,650 <sup>T</sup> <u>1939</u>	Dahham al-Hadi <u>1957</u> Muhammad al-'Awn al-'Assi <u>1953</u> Pasha al-'Assi <u>1953</u> Saffuk al-Hadi <u>1953</u> Hamud Dahham al-Hadi <u>1953</u> Hadhal al-'Awassi <u>1953</u> 'Ali al-Saffuk <u>1953</u> Faza' al-'Assi <u>1953</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Duck's Bill of Jazirah Win: South-east Jazirah (and in Iraqi territory)
A. Shuyukh (ara: al-Shuyukh)			Dahham al-Hadi <u>1957</u> Muhammad al-'Awn al-'Assi <u>1953</u> Pasha al-'Assi <u>1953</u> Saffuk al-Hadi <u>1953</u> Hamud Dahham al-Hadi <u>1953</u> Hadhal al-'Awassi <u>1953</u> 'Ali al-Saffuk <u>1953</u> Faza' al-'Assi <u>1953</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Duck's Bill of Jazirah Win: South-east Jazirah (and in Iraqi territory)
B. Burayj (ara: al-Burayj)			Jinah al-Ka'it <u>1957</u> Madlul al-Muhammad al-Ka'it <u>1953</u> Manis al-Sa'adi <u>1957</u> Sultan Ibn Bhayman <u>1957</u> 'Aqil al-Garab <u>1957</u> 'Ujayl al-'Ukaydi <u>1953</u> Khabur al-Sabbah <u>1953</u> Dahham Turki al-Hayis <u>1953</u> 'Affin Ibn Jamil <u>1953</u> Mada al-Sanban <u>1953</u> Samad al-Sa'adi <u>1953</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Duck's Bill of Jazirah Win: South-east Jazirah (and in Iraqi territory)
C. 'Alyan (ara: al-'Alyan)			'Iyadat al-Dayis, Dhiyab Ibn Hawwas al-Salih, 'Ali al-Jamah, Sattam al-Taraybal, and Tahi Ibn Hazab al-Sabih <u>1957</u> Tahus al-Fahd, Muhammad al-'Aqqab, Muhammad al-Khasan	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Duck's Bill of Jazirah Win: South-east Jazirah (and in Iraqi territory)

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
			Mulayham Ibn Tahir Mash'a'l Fanital 'Awad, and 'Iyadat Ibn 'Anifan <u>/1953</u>	
D.	Hadaba (ara: al-Hadaba)		'Inadah al-Jadan, Dirdan Dia', and Muhammad Dia' <u>/1957</u> Bardan Ibn Dulaydan, Hawas Ibn Falaj, Daffran Ibn Khad'an, Raghaban Ibn Fadili, Ghanisan Ibn Shatti al-Gharbi, Marfu' Ibn 'Awid al-Khamis, Adham al-Zaydan, Khalil al-Hadi, and Hamad al-Saffi <u>/1953</u>	
E.	Ghashim (ara: al-Ghashim)		Hajim Ibn Ghashim; and Sulayman al-Salim <u>/1957</u> Al-Baghil Ibn Salim, Afnas al-Wasi, Isa Ibn Dayf al-Ghasim, Muhammad Ibn Harran, Sulayman al-'Abd, and Raja al-Fand <u>/1953</u>	
F.	Mathluta		Mibrad Ibn Ayash, Hawwas Ibn Munif al-Rabi'a Mut'ib Ibn Shahim al-Matrud, Dbaysan al-Tamir, and Tamir al-Zuwaylaf <u>/1957</u> Al-Bidan Ibn Zuwaylaf, Hawwas al-Ja'id, Sat tam Ibn Sulayman al-Hawis, Turki al-Zayd, Khulayf al-Rashid, Ali al-Ka'ab, Ayid al-Suwayhal and Majbul al-As'ad <u>/1953</u>	

Group, Tribe and/or SectionRegion and/or Wandering TerritoryKhulayfat  
(Same as Ashaj'i'ah tribe, Q.V.)Luhayb (ara: Ihayb, Luheib, Luhayb,  
Luhayb)  
A tribe (dependent on Hadidyyin  
tribe, Q.V.)Maharish (ara: Maherisha)  
A section of 'Umur tribe, Q.V.Majatirat  
A section of Khrussa Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.Masariba  
A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.Masharfat  
A section of Mawali Shamaliiyyin  
tribe, Q.V.Mashhat  
A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.Meshhur (ara: Meshhur)  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)StatusChief or ChiefsNumberChief or ChiefsRegion and/or Wandering TerritoryAs'ad al-'Ashiq (ara:  
As'ad al-Ashiq al-Sallum)  
[1939]  
100R  
[1939]N  
275-  
400T  
[1939]  
100R  
[1939]S  
300T  
[1939]EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
(Near source of Balikh river, in  
nine villages)

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusRegion and/or Wandering Territory

Matayira (ara: al-Mattajirah)  
A section of Nu'aym of Jazzirah-  
Turkish frontiers tribe, Q.V.

Mathluta  
A section of Khrussa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.

Mawahib  
A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

Mawali  
A group comprising two tribes:

- A. Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.
- B. Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>
Matayira (ara: al-Mattajirah) A section of Nu'aym of Jazzirah- Turkish frontiers tribe, Q.V.	N	1,760T ∠1939	ALEPPO-HAMA-JABAL BIL'AS
Mathluta A section of Khrussa Shammar tribe, Q.V.	N	1,280T ∠1939	ALEPPO-HAMA-JABAL BIL'AS
Mawahib A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.	N	Shayyish Bin 'Abd-al-Karim P. ∠1957	Sum: North of Hama to Ma'tarrat al-Nu'man Win: Jabal Bill'as
Mawali Qubliyyin A tribe of Mawali group Q.V. comprising seven sections:	N	"Amir" Shayyish Bin 'Abd-al-Karim and "Amir" Turki Bin 'Abd al-Karim ∠1953	"Amir" Shayyish Bin 'Abd-al-Karim and "Amir" Turki Bin 'Abd al-Karim Nasir al-Khalaf ∠1953 Rashid al-'Awid ∠1953 Muhammad 'Ali al-Hani ∠1953 Muhammad al-Hamdan ∠1953 Faysal Bal'as al-'Abd-Allah ∠1953 Sulayman al-Jadu' and Hamadat al-Muhdi ∠1953
Akhawat wa Dhijyat	C.	'Ali Bak	
	D.	Halibat	
	E.	Khawamisah (ara: al-Khawamisah)	
	F.	Jat'ajila (ara: al-Jat'ajila)	
	G.	Shuwartan	

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Mawali Shamaliyyin	N	480T [1939]	"Amir" 'Abd al-Ibrahim, P. [1957] "Amir" Pasna al-Ibrahim and Ibrahim al-Ahmad al-Faris [1953]	ALEppo-HAMA-JABAL BILL'AS Sum: North of Hama to Ma'marrat al-Nu'man Jabal Bill'as
A tribe of Mawali group, Q.V. comprising thirteen sections:				
A. Khalifat (ara: al-Khalifat)			*Ali al-Husayn [1953]	
B. Ghazi (ara: al-Ghazi)			Muhammad al-Muqdi [1953]	
C. Dawlat (ara: al-Dawlat)			Gharraq al-Faris [1953]	
D. Kalkal (ara: al-Kalkal)			Muhammad al-Hamisan [1953]	
E. Sharif (ara: al-Sharif)			Dabbus al-'Azzu [1953]	
F. Dawawinat (ara: al-Dawawinat)			'Ali al-Nur [1953]	
G. Fanir (ara: al-Fanir)			Turki Mithqal al-Awwad [1953]	
H. Kandush (ara: al-Kandush)			As'ad al-'Ali [1953]	
I. Abu 'If (ara: Al Bu'if)			Razzuq al-Jabbar [1953]	
J. Hasu (ara: al-Hasu)			Sulayman al-Fajr [1953]	
K. Bani IZZ			Muhammad al-Darwish and	
L. Masharif (aka: Masharfat)			'Abd-Allah al-Husayn [1953]	
M. Tukan (ara: Tuqan)			*Ali al-Ahmad al-Shalash [1953]	
Mawiyija			Mahmud al-Alush [1953]	

Mawiyija  
A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.

Muhayd  
A section of Wuld (Fad'an) tribe,  
Q.V.

Mur'ad  
A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.  
Murayyat  
A section of Wahhab tribe, Q.V.

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryGroup, Tribe and/or Section

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Nasir A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.				
Nu'aym A section of Nu'aym of Homs and Hama tribe, Q.V.				
Nu'aym of Aleppo A tribe comprising two sections:	N-S	700T <u>1933</u>	ALEPPO	
A. Settled Nu'aym	S	200T	Khalaf Ahmad 'ALI al-Khurfan, I. <u>1933</u>	Bab-Mambij-Jarablus (in own village)
B. Qashan ("Khotshai")	N	500T	Ibrahim al-Khalil, I. <u>1933</u>	Bab-Mambij region
Nu'aym of Homs and Hama A tribe comprising two sections:	N-S	436T <u>1933</u> 380 <u>1939</u>	Sa'ud al-Husayn, P. <u>1939</u>	Asriyyah-Jubb Khuraybah area
A. Nu'aym				
B. Wuhayb (ara: Wuhub)				
Nu'aym of Jazirah and Turkish frontiers A tribe (probably same as Qashan, reported as section of Nu'aym or Aleppo) comprising two sections:	N	430T <u>1939</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS	
A. Ghadaej (ara: el-Ghedeje)				
B. Matayira (ara: el-Metajera)				

Sum: Bab-Mambij region	Sum: Bab-Mambij-Jubb Khuraybah area
Win: Asriyyah-Jubb Khuraybah area	Win: Asriyyah-Jubb Khuraybah area
HOMS-HAMA	HOMS-HAMA
Sum: Homs-Salimiyah	Sum: Homs-Salimiyah
Win: South-east Hamad	Win: South-east Hamad

'Isa Ibn Sirhan 1939  
Muhammad Bin al-Shaykh  
Jasim 1939

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Nusail (ara: Nuseil) A tribe of Harb group, Q.V.	N	400T /1939/	Ahmad al-'Ubaydu /1939/	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Upper Khabur river Win: Steppes to north (in Turkey)
Qa'aqi'ah ( same as Kal'aka'a) A section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.	S	120- 150T /1939/		ALEPPO (Near Mambij, in villages)
Qallad (ara: al-Qallad, Gallad)	N	1,150- 1,500T /1939/	Rakan al-Murshid {ara: Rakan Ibn Murshid } /1957/	ALEPPO Sum: Around Salimiyah Win: Hamad, Wadi al-Miyah, Wadi Hawran
Qamisa (ara: Kemese; aka: Butaynat) A tribe (of Saba'ah sub-group, Q.V.) comprising eleven sections:			Rakan Ibn Murshid, and Sa'fuk Ibn Murshid, and Mashuj Ibn Murshid /1953/ Rawwaf al-Sa'id /1953/ Zat al-Shalub /1953/ Sultan Ibn Ghashim /1953/ Salibi al-Shutaywi /1953/ Tarrad al-Masrab, Nahu Ibn Majla'a, and Rashid al-Su'an /1953/ Muhammad Nasir Ibn 'Abdu /1953/ Hilal al-Muslit /1953/ Fanghas al-Nuwwal /1953/ Tahir al-Jawwash /1953/ Umar al-'Umar /1953/	
A. 'Ambara (ara: al-'Ambara)				
B. Rahma (ara: al-Rahma)				
C. Khamaisan (aka: Qamisa)				
D. Mawahib				
E. Shahim (ara: al-Shahim)				
F. Masariba (ara: Masarib)				
G. Ajlan				
H. Huwayshan				
I. Jasim (ara: al-Jasim)				
J. Shafi'i (ara: al-Shafi'i)				
K. Ammar al-Ba'ad				
Qamisa ( same as Khamseen) A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.				

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryGroup, Tribe and/or SectionStatusNumberChief or Chiefs

Quwamah ( same as Juma )  
A section of Hadidyyin tribe,  
Q.V.

Rahma  
A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.

Ra'iyyah  
A tribe comprising three sections ( dependent on Mawali group, Q.V. ):

- A. Bani 'Izz *150T  
1939*
- B. Masharif *200T  
1939*
- C. Tukan ( ara: Tugan, Tugan )

Ras  
A section of Wuld ( Fad'an ) tribe,  
Q.V.

Rashid  
A section of Abu Khamis tribe,  
Q.V.

Rattub  
A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.

HOMS-HAMA  
Sum: North of Hama  
Win: Jabal Bil'as  
Sum: Hama region, north of Salimiyyah, west of Hama.  
Win: Jabal Bil'as  
Ham region

Group, Tribe and/or Section

Rimah

A section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.

Status

Ruwallah (al-Ruwallah, Ruwallah)  
 A tribe (of Dana Muslim group, Q.V.)  
 of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) comprising five sections and five attached smaller tribes:

A. Mur'ad (al-Mur'ad, al-Murr'ad) section:

1. Sha'lan sub-section (the family of the Shuyukh)

Chief or Chiefs

N 4,000-  
 5,000<sup>1957</sup>  
 /1939/

Fawwaz al-Sha'lan, P.  
 Muhib al-Sha'lan,  
 Rafi'i al-Sha'lan,  
 Sahn al-Sha'lan,  
 Khalid al-Shattam,  
 Nawash al-Sha'lan,  
 Fayiz al-Zayd,  
 Salamat al-Sha'lan,  
 Sultan al-Sha'lan,  
 Muhammad al-Sha'lan,  
 'Abd-Allah al-Mashhur,  
 Farah al-Mashhur,  
 Bashitlan Bin Banih,  
 Muhjim Bin Banih, and  
 Saqir al-Sha'lan /1953/

Region and/or Wandering Territory

HOMS-JAWIAN-HAWRAN  
 Sum: South of Homs, south Jawian,  
 Hawran  
 Win: Syrian and Jordanian Hamad;  
 north Saudi territory

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
2. Mur'ad sub-sections				
B. Dughman (ad-Dughman; al-Dughman) section	700T	Wuld Kimyan al-Dughmi, Muhaytar Ibn Mayil, Talaq Abu Hakta, Muri'i al-Ka'aka'a, Ghayyad Abu Na'l, Mas'hnan al-Nahit, Shihab al-'Uwaynan and Mas'hur Kathim <u>/1953/</u>		
C. Farja (al-Farja; Faraj) section	800T	'Ayish al-Qaliti, Dayil Ibn Shayil, Dubai al-Amudi, Sa'id Abu Hashu, Jadi'i Ibn 'Ali al-Arsan, Wuld Madaris Abu Sarir, Madigh al-Kuwaykab, and Hafit Abu al-Wakil <u>/1953/</u>		
D. Ka'aka'a (al-Ka'aka'a; Qa'aqi'a; Qa'achi'a) section	1,100T	Kuwaykal Ibn Raq'a, Fartan Ibn Salbuqha, Wuld 'Awda al-Khda, and Ma'yut Ibn Faqira <u>/1953/</u>		
E. Kawakbah (al-Kawakbah; Kawakib; al-Kawachib) section	900T	Matruk al-'Arid and Muhtab Ibn al-Ma'arik <u>/1953/</u>		
F. 'Abd-Allah (al-'Abd-Allah; el- Abdalla; el-Abdeila) An attached tribe	150- 250T <u>/1939/</u>	Salim Ibn Muh'd al-Majid and Zamal al-Qassiat <u>/1953/</u>	HOMS-JAWLAN-HAMAD Sum: South of Homs, south Jawlan, Hawran (also reported in north Saudi territory to the reaches of al-Jawf)	

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
G. Ashaj'iah (aka: Khulayrat) An attached tribe	N	450- 700T <u>1939</u>	Farhan Ibn Ma'jal and Sarraj Ibn Ja'l'ut <u>1953</u>	HOMS-JAWLAN-HAWRAN Sum: South of Homs, south Jawlan, Hawran
H. Huwaybat An attached tribe; not in scope of study.				Win: Syrian and Jordanian Hamad and north Saudi territory
I. Ma'yub An attached tribe; not in scope of study.				
J. Wuld 'Ali (Weld Ali) An attached tribe comprising:	N-S	500- 800T <u>1939</u>	Haza'a al-Samir and 'Adib Ibn Samir <u>1953</u>	Jawlan at 'Ayn Dakr, some 15 miles south of Shaykh Miskin and 45 miles south-west of Damascus
1. Ibn Sumayr section	S	400- 500T	Sultan al-Tayyar, and Turki al-Maghiri <u>1953</u>	Sum: Near Dumayr Win: Hamad
2. Tayyar	N	160- 300T		
Saba'ah (ara: al-Saba'ah, Sba'a, Sba') A sub-group (of Dana Bishr group; Q.V. of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) comprising:	N	2,200- 4,000T <u>1939</u>	Rakan Ibn Murshid, P. <u>1951</u>	ALEPPO-HAMA-PALMYRA
A. 'Abidah tribe, Q.V. B. Qamisa tribe, Q.V.				

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Sabkha (ara: al-Sabkha, al-Sabcha) A tribe of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.	SN	1,000- 1,500T [1939]	'Ali Ibn Sughan Agha, P. [1939]	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH (Raqqa-Tibni, on right bank of Euphrates river)
Sakan (ara: al-Sakan, el-Sekan)	S	250- 500T [1939]		ALEPPO
Samatiyyah A tribe (affiliation not indicated)	N-S	300T [1939]	'Ali al-Ibrahim [1933]	HAMA (Around Qal'at al-Mudhiq)
Samra A section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.				
Sari A section of Wulid (Fad'an) tribe, Q.V.				
Sawallim (ara: Sewallim) A tribe (of Dana Muslim group, Q.V., of 'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) attached to Kawakib section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.	N	200- 500T [1939]	'Afif Ibn Jandal [1953]	HOMS-JAWLAN-HAMAD Sum: South of Homs, south Jawlan, Hawran Win: Syrian and Jordanian Hamad
Shaf'i'i A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.				
Shahim A section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.				

Group, Tribe and/or Section      Status      Number      Chief or Chiefs      Region and/or Wandering Territory

Shammar  
A confederacy of tribes comprising:  
A. Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.  
B. Shammar az-Zawr group:  
1. 'Amud tribe, Q.V.  
2. Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.  
3. Thabit tribe, Q.V.  
C. Shammar of Iraq (not in scope  
of study)

N      5,000-  
6,400<sup>T</sup>  
/1939      Mish'al Pasha al-Faris,  
P. /1939      EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

N      3,900-  
4,800<sup>T</sup>  
/1939      Mayzar 'Abd-al-Munsin  
/1957      EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

Shammar az-Zawr (aka: West Shammar)  
A group of tribes (of Shammar con-  
federacy, Q.V.) comprising a section  
of Shuyukh (Sheikhs) and three tribes:

A. Shuyukh (al-Shuyukh) section:

Mayzar 'Abd-al-Muhsein, and  
Humayd 'Abd al-Karim /1957  
Sattam al-Hawwas,  
'Abd-al-Karim al-Muhammad,  
Matirran al-Zu'aytir,  
Muslit al-Jarba,  
Nuri Ibn Mushay'al,  
Mutalliz al-Muhammad,  
Muhammad al-Saffuk,  
Muslit al-Faris,  
Mulhim al-Faris  
Turki Ibn Mash'al  
Nayif al-Mash'al  
Nayif al-Mash'al  
Muhammad al-Nawwaf,  
Zayd al-Samarmar, and  
'Antar Ibn Mayzar 'Abd-al-  
Muhsin /1953

B. Amud tribe, Q.V.  
C. Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.  
D. Thabit tribe, Q.V.



<u>Group, Tribe and/or section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
Sulut Shamaliyyin A section of Sulut tribe, Q.V.				
Tafahin ( same as 'Ubayd tribe, Q.V.)	SN	700T <u>✓1939✓</u>	Salamu al-'Ali <u>✓1939✓</u>	JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS Sum: Extreme end of Duck's Bill Win: Harsakah ( Hassatche ) area
Tahat A tribe of Sharabin group, Q.V.				
Tahir al-Ghannam A section of Wahhab tribe, Q.V.	N-S	2,000- 5,000T <u>✓1939✓</u>	Muhammad Ibn 'Abd-al-Rahman, P. <u>✓1939✓</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Around Qamishli Win: Jabal Sinjar ( in Iraq )
Tayy (ara: Tai) A tribe (affiliation not indicated)				
Tayyar A section of Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.	N	1,600- 2,000T <u>✓1939✓</u>	Duray'i al-Hadal, Mulkhan al-Ruwaysti, Gharbi Ibn Husayn, Shafak Ibn Radi, and Sa'ud al-Jarrah <u>✓1957✓</u> Sa'ib al-Hadal, Aswad al-'Azzam, Huwaydar Ibn Shukayf, Rukan al-Ruwaysti, Mutalliq al-Ajrash, Ziban al-Wadihi, Khulayf al-Harb, Rashid al-Haliji and 'Ali Ibn Jallud al-Mallikan <u>✓1953✓</u>	

Group, Tribe and/or Section

Status

Number

Chief or Chiefs

Region and/or Wandering Territory

Tukan  
A section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.

'Tukan Ra'iyyah  
A section of Ra'iyyah tribe, Q.V.

Turki and Kharrashin  
A tribe (dependent on Mawali group, Q.V.)

Sirhan al-Allush L1939/

SN 150-  
290T

HOMS-HAMA  
Sum: Jabal al-'Ala  
Win: Jabal Bill'as

Turkman  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)

N-S 300-  
L1939/

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
(Along east bank of Upper Khabur river)

Tuwaymat-Tawadina  
A section of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.

'Ubayd (ara: Obed, aka: Tafahin)  
A tribe of Sharabin group, Q.V.

SN 100T  
L1939/

JAZIRAH-TURKISH FRONTIERS  
Sayyid al-'Ubayd al-Hazam (ara: See jed el-Obed al-Hezam) L1939/

Sum: Around Ras al-'Ayn and Qamishli

Win: Jabal 'Abd-al-'Aziz

HOMS-NABK-DUMAYR

290-  
L1939/

250-  
400T

40-  
100T

Nabk-Dumayr region  
Palmyra area

Near Salimiyah

Sum: Syrian Desert  
Win: Syrian Desert

'Umur (ara: 'Amur)  
A tribe comprising two sections:

- A. 'Umur al-Dayr (aka: 'Umur Qubliyyin; al-Na'ir)
- B. Maherish (ara: Maherishah, aka: 'Umur Shamaliyyin)

'Umur al-Dayr  
A section of 'Umur tribe, Q.V.

Region and/or Wandering Territory

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>
'Umur Qubliyyin (Same as 'Umur al-Dayr) A section of 'Umur tribe, Q.V.	SS	9,000H /1933/ 10,000T /1939/	'Abbud al-Jad'an al-Hafal <u>/1957</u>
'Umur Shamaliyyin ( same as Maharrish) A section of 'Umur tribe, Q.V.			EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

'Uqaydat (ara: Oggedat, 'Aqaydat, 'Uqaydat al-Furat)  
A group comprising six tribes:

- A. 'Uqaydat Abu Kamal, Q.V.
- B. 'Uqaydat Abu Kamil, Q.V.
- C. 'Uqaydat Abu Bukayyir, Q.V.
- D. 'Uqaydat Abu Khabur, Q.V.
- E. 'Uqaydat Abu Saraya, Q.V.
- F. 'Uqaydat Wuld Shaykh Tisa, Q.V.

'Uqaydat Abu Bukayyir A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SS	1,000H /1933/	Sulayman al-Hamadi, I. <u>/1933/</u>
			EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

'Uqaydat Abu Kamal A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SS	Dahham al-Dandal <u>/1957</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Close to Euphrates and Khabur rivers Win: Jabal Bishri and Traqi frontier
'Uqaydat Abu Kamil A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SS	'Abbud al-Jad'an al-Hafal <u>/1957</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Close to Euphrates and Khabur rivers Win: Jabal Bishri and Traqi frontier

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
'Uqaydat Abu Khabur A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SN	1,000H <u>1933</u>	Khaazzam al-'Assaf, I. <u>1933</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH Sum: Banks of Euphrates river Win: South of Euphrates river
'Uqaydat Abu Saraya A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SS	700H <u>1933</u>	Fayyad al-Nasir, I. <u>1933</u>	DAYR AZ-ZAWR Sum: Valley of Euphrates Win: Jabal Bishri
'Uqaydat Wuld Shaykh 'Isa A tribe of 'Uqaydat group, Q.V.	SS		Shahir al-'Ubayd, I. <u>1933</u>	EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH
'Uqaydat Abu Layl (aka: Al Bu Layl) A tribe (originally part of the 'Uqaydat group; dependent on Mawali group)	N-S	250- 350T <u>1939</u>	Hajji Mustafa Shuwaiyyah, P. <u>1933</u>	ALEppo Sum: Al-Matkh (Jabal Sim'an district) Win: Jabal Bil'as; Jabal Bishri
'Uqaydat of Homs and Hama A tribe comprising:	SN	500- 600T <u>1939</u>		HOMS-HAMA
A. 'Uqaydat of Homs		252T <u>1933</u>	Asad al-Ghati; Ahmad al-'Isa <u>1933</u>	Sum: Around Furkhlus, Jabal Shumariyyah and Homs Lake Palmyra, 'Ayn Bayda, etc. Win: North of Salimiyyah along the Orontes river
B. 'Uqaydat of Hama		406T <u>1933</u>	Mit'ab al-Rayyan I. <u>1933</u>	Sum: Palmyra, 'Ayn Bayda, etc.

'Uqaydat of Hama  
A section of 'Uqaydat of Homs  
and Hama tribe, Q.V.

Group, Tribe and/or SectionStatusNumberChief or ChiefsRegion and/or Wandering Territory

'Uqaydat of Homs  
A section of 'Uqaydat of Homs  
and Hama, Q.V.

'Uwaysat  
A section of Wahhab tribe, Q.V.

Wahhab (ara: Wahab)  
A tribe (dependent on Hadidyyin  
tribe, Q.V.) comprising three  
sections:

- A. Murayyat
- B. Tahir al-Ghamnam (ara: al-  
Tahir al-Ghamnam)
- C. 'Uwaysat (ara: al-'Uwaysat)

Watra  
A section of Abidah tribe, Q.V.

Wuhayb  
A section of Nu'aym of Homs and  
Hama tribe, Q.V.

Wuld (ara: Weld, aka: Wuld Fad'an,  
Fad'an Wuld)  
A tribe (of Fad'an sub-group, Q.V.)  
of Dana Bishri group, Q.V., of  
'Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) comprising  
seven sections:

ALEPPO  
Sum: Bab district  
Win: Jabal Bishri

470H  
600T  
L1933  
L1939  
Husayn al-'Amalat and  
Ghutayth al-'Amalat L1953  
Muhammad 'Ali Kallish  
L1953

Aklat al-'Addad L1953

Mujahim Ibn Muhayd, P.  
2,500-  
2,925T  
L1954  
L1939

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Between Euphrates and Balikh  
rivers  
Win: Syrian and Iraqi Hamad

<u>Group, Tribe and/or Section</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Chief or Chiefs</u>	<u>Region and/or Wandering Territory</u>
A. Muhayd			Mujahim Ibn Muhayd, Nuri Ibn Mujahim Ibn Muhayd and Turkci Ibn Mujahim Ibn Muhayd <i>[1957]</i> Dahham Ibn Muhayd <i>[1953]</i>	
B. Shumaylat (ara: al-Shumaylat)			(Hajim al-Kusayr and 'Shari' al-Dalmi <i>[1953]</i> )	
C. Ras (ara: al-Ras)			Baqras al-Karah <i>[1953]</i>	
D. Sari (ara: al-Sari)			Jarias Ibn Jamid <i>[1953]</i>	
E. Ajajira (ara: al-Ajajira)			Khalaf Ibn Hiraymis <i>[1953]</i>	
F. Khawazim			Sa'ud Ibn Tarrak <i>[1953]</i>	
G. Ammar al-Jarrah			Sham's al-Rabi' <i>[1953]</i>	
				HOM-DAYR AZ-ZAWR-HAMAD
Wuld 'Ali (ara: Weld 'Ali) A tribe (of Dana Muslim group, Q.V., of Inizi confederacy, Q.V.) comprising two sections (attached to Fuwallah tribe, Q.V.):	N-S	560- 800T <i>[1939]</i>		
A. Ibn Sumayr	S	400- 500T	Haza'a al-Samir and 'Adib al-Samir <i>[1953]</i>	Jawlan (at 'Ayn Dakr, some 15 miles south of Shaykh Miskin and 45 miles south-west of Damascus)
B. Tayyar	N	160- 300T	Sultan al-Tayyar Turki al-Maghiri <i>[1953]</i>	Sum: Near Dumayr Win: Hamad
Wuld 'Ali A settled branch of Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.	S	60- 150T <i>[1939]</i>		ALEPPO (West of Mambij)

Group, Tribe and/or SectionRegion and/or Wandering TerritoryWuldaah (ara: Welde; al-Wuldaah)  
A sub-group (of Abu Sha'bani  
group) comprising three tribes:

- A. Wuldaah of Bab Mambij, Q.V.
- B. Wuldaah of Jazirah, Q.V.
- C. Wuldaah of Shammiyyah, Q.V.

SN  
4,000T  
1939

EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH

Group, Tribe and/or SectionRegion and/or Wandering TerritoryWuldaah (ara: Welde; al-Wuldaah)  
A tribe (affiliation not indicated)  
probably a settled branch of Wuldaah  
sub-group.S  
400-  
500T  
1939ALEPPO  
(South of Aleppo)Wuldaah of Bab Mambij  
A tribe of Wuldaah sub-group, Q.V.,  
of Abu Sha'bani group, Q.V.SN  
1,500T  
1939EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Bab-Mambij area  
Win: Jabal Bishri"Facci" al-Jasim, P.  
1939Wuldaah of Jazirah (aka: Wuldaah of  
North Euphrates)  
A tribe of Wuldaah sub-group, Q.V.,  
of Abu Sha'bani group, Q.V.SN  
1,800TEUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Maskanah- north bank of Euphrates  
Win: Jabal BishriShawwah Ahmad al-  
Burisan (ara: al-Badrani;  
Badarisan) 1957Wuldaah of North Euphrates  
(Same as Wuldaah of Jazirah  
tribe, Q.V.)Wuldaah of Shammiyyah (aka: Wuldaah  
of South Euphrates)  
A tribe of Wuldaah sub-group, Q.V.,  
of Abu Sha'bani group, Q.V.SN  
700T  
1939EUPHRATES-JAZIRAH  
Sum: Maskanah-Raqqa, south bank of  
Euphrates  
Win: Jabal BishriMuhammad al-Faraj, P.  
1957

Region and/or Wandering TerritoryChief or ChiefsStatusGroup, Tribe and/or Section

Wuldah of South Euphrates  
(Same as Wuldah of Shamiyah  
tribe, Q.V.)

Wuld Sulayman  
A section of Khrussa Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.

Zamal  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

Ziyyara  
A section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

Zurayq  
A section of Bani Khalid tribe,  
Q.V.

IV. TRIBAL CHIEFS OF NORTH AND CENTRAL SYRIA  
(Alphabetical Listing)

1. 'Abbud, Khalil al - (ara: Shalil al-'Abbud)  
Chief 1939, Abu Salim tribe, Q.V.
2. 'Abbud, Shalil al - (same as 'Abbud, Khalil al-)  
Chief 1939, Abu Salim tribe, Q.V.
3. 'Abd, Sulayman al -  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
4. 'Abd-Allah, Faysal Bal'as al -  
Chief 1953, Ja'aaji'a section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.
5. 'Abd-al-Jabbur, Mut'ib  
A chief 1953, Jamlan section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
6. 'Abd-al-Jabir, Muhammad  
A chief 1953, Nasir section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
7. 'Abd-al-Karim, Humayd,  
A chief 1957, Shuyukh section of Shammar Az-Zauer group of tribes, Q.V.
8. 'Abd-al-Karim, "Amir" Shayish Bin  
Paramount chief 1957, Mawali Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.  
Also: A chief 1953, 'Abd al-Wadi section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe.
9. 'Abd-al-Karim, "Amir" Turki Bin  
A chief 1953, 'Abd-al-Wadi section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe.
10. 'Abd-al-Karim Pasha, Muhammad  
Paramount chief 1939 of Bani Khalid tribe; a chief 1953, Naser section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
11. 'Abd-al-Muhsin, 'Antar Ibn Mayzar  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group of tribes, Q.V.
12. 'Abd-al-Muhsin, Mayzar  
Chief 1957 of Shammar az-Zawr group of tribes, Q.V.  
Also: A chief 1957 Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr
13. 'Abd-al-Qadir, Badr  
A chief 1953, Jamlan section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
14. 'Abd-al-Rahman, Muhammad Ibn  
Paramount chief 1939 of Tayy tribe, Q.V.

Abbreviations and Symbols: aka (also known as); ara (also reported as); Q.V. (which see);    (date of information indicated herein).

15. 'Abdu, Muhammad Nasir Ibn  
Chief 1953, Ajlan section of Qamisa  
tribe, Q.V.
16. Abu Dallus, al-Haylan  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
17. Abu Hakta, Talaq  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
18. Abu Hashu, Sa'id  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah  
tribe, Q.V.
19. Abu Jasim, Ahmad  
Chief 1953, Abu Shihab-al-Din sub-section  
of Juma section of Hadidiyyn tribe, Q.V.
20. Abu al-Kay, Khudayr  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
21. Abu Na'l, Ghayyad  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
22. Abu Rashid, Muhammad  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
23. Abu Sarir, Wuld Madaris  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah  
tribe, Q.V.
24. Abu al-Wakil, Hafit  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe,  
Q.V.
25. Abu Watid, Sa'b  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
26. Abu Zahrat, 'Azzal  
Chief 1953, Wuld Sulayman section of Khrusa  
Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
27. 'Addad, Aklat al-  
Chief 1953, 'Uwaysat section of Wahhab tribe,  
Q.V.
28. 'Adlan, 'Abd-al-'Aziz al-  
Chief 1953, Hanawiza-Tariqa section of Fawa'irah  
tribe, Q.V.
29. 'Afnan, Saffuk al-  
A chief 1953, Alkawin section of Fawa'irah tribe,  
Q.V.
30. 'Ali, As'ad al-  
Chief 1953, Kandush section of Mawali Shamaliyin  
tribe, Q.V.
31. 'Ali, Salamu al-  
Chief 1939, Tahat tribe, Q.V.
32. Allush, Sirhan al  
Chief 1939, Turki and Kharashin tribe, Q.V.
33. Alush, Mahmud al  
Chief 1953, Tukan section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.

34. 'Alwi, Jasim al-  
Chief, 'Alyan section of Bani Khalid  
tribe, Q.V.
35. 'Alwi, Rahil al-  
Chief 1953, Rashidat section of Kayyar tribe,  
Q.V.
36. 'Amalat, Ghutayth al-  
A chief 1953, Murayyat section of Wahhab  
tribe, Q.V.
37. 'Amalat, Husayn al-  
A chief 1953, Murayyat section of Wahhab  
tribe, Q.V.
38. Amir, 'Abd-al-Razzaq al-  
A chief 1953 of Dana al-Hydat section of Khrusa  
Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
39. Amira, 'Awad Ibn  
Chief, 1953, Watra section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
40. Amsar, Salibi al-  
A chief 1953, Mur'ad sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
41. 'Amud, Harisan Ibn Hasan al-  
A chief 1953, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
42. Amudi, Dubal al-  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
43. 'Anifan, 'Iyadat Ibn  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
44. 'Aqqab, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
45. A'raj, Khalaf Hasan (same as Hasan, Khalaf)  
Chief 1953, 'Abu'Assaf tribe, Q.V.
46. Arasan, Jadi'i Ibn 'Ali al-  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
47. 'Arid, Matruk al-  
A chief 1953, Kawakbah section of Ruwallah tribe,  
Q.V.
48. As'ad, 'Abdu al-  
A chief 1953, Ziyyara section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
49. As'ad, Majbul al-  
A chief, 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
50. 'Ashiq, As'ad al (aka: Sallm, As'ad al- 'Ashiq al-)  
Chief 1939, Luhayb tribe, Q.V.
51. 'Assaf, Khazzam al-  
Independent chief 1933 'Uqaydat Alu Khabur tribe, Q.V.
52. 'Assi, Ahmad Muhammad al-  
Chief, 1953, Abu 'Assi sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.

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53. 'Assi, Faza' al-  
A chief /1953/, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
54. 'Assi, Muhammad al-'Awn al-  
A chief /1953/, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
55. 'Assi, Pasha al-  
A chief /1953/, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
56. Atta, Muhammad al-  
Chief /1953/, Abu 'Isa sub-section-of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
57. 'Awad, Mash'al Fanital  
A chief /1953/, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
58. 'Awa'ira, Najul al-  
A chief /1953/, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
59. 'Awassi, Hadhal al-  
A chief /1953/, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
60. 'Awid, Rashid al-  
Chief /1953/, 'Ali Bak section of Mawali Qubliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
61. 'Awwad, Turki Mithqal al-  
Chief /1953/, Fanir section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
62. Ayash, Mimirad Ibn  
A chief /1957/, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
63. Ayyub, Matar al-  
Chief /1953/, 'Arkash section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
64. 'Azawi, Salibi al-  
Chief /1953/, Tuwaymat - Tawadina section of Fawa'irah  
tribe, Q.V.
65. 'Azzam, Aswad al-  
A chief /1953/, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
66. 'Azzu, Dabbus al-  
Chief /1953/, Sharif section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
67. Badarisan, Shawwah Ahmad (aka: Burisan, Shawawah Ahmed; Badran)  
Chief /1957/, Wuldhah of Jazirah tribe, Q.V.
68. Badran, Shawwah Ahmed (aka: Burisan, Shawwah Ahmed al-; Badrisan)  
Chief, /1957/, Wuldhah of Jazirah tribe, Q.V.
69. Banih, Bashitlan Bin  
A chief /1953/, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
70. Banih, Muhjim Bin  
A chief, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of Ruwallah  
tribe, Q.V. /1953/
71. Barrak, Khalid al-Ammuri al-  
Chief /1953/, Ghanayim section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.

71. Barrak, Khalid al- Ammuri al-  
Chief, 1953, Ghanayim section of Bani Khalid  
tribe, Q.V.
72. Bashir, As'ad al-  
Chief 1939, Baqqarat az-Zawr tribe, Q.V.
73. Bat'an, 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Jawwalah sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
74. Bhayman, Sultan Ibn  
A chief 1957, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
75. Burisan, Shawwah Ahmad al- (ara: Badran; Badarisan)  
Chief 1957, Wulda of Jazirah tribe, Q.V.
76. Dalmi, Shari' al-  
A chief 1953, Shumaylat section of Wuld Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
77. Dandal, Ahmad  
Chief, 1939, Bashakim tribe, Q.V.
78. Dandal, Dahham al-  
Chief, 1957, 'Uqaydat Abu Kamal tribe, Q.V.
79. Darwish, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, Bani 'Izz section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
80. Dayis, 'Iyadat al-  
A chief 1957, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
81. Dia', Dirdan  
A chief 1957, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
82. Dia', Muhammad  
A chief 1957, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
83. Dughmi, Wuld Kimyan al-  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
84. Dulaydan, Badran Ibn  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
85. Fadifi, Jarrah al-  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
86. Fadifi, Sa'ud al  
A chief 1957, Fada'ina tribe Q.V.
87. Fadili, Raghban Ibn  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
88. Fadili, Karkar al-  
Chief, 1953, Jad'at section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
89. Fad'us, Muhammad al-  
A chief, 1953, Alkawin section of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.

90. Fajr, Sulayman al-  
Chief, 1953, Hasu section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
91. Falaj, Hawwas Ibn  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
92. Falaj, Manikh Ibn  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
93. Fakhr-al-Din, 'Abd-al-Hamid  
A chief 1953 of Abraz sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
94. Falih, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
95. Fand, Raja al-  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
96. Fanush, Abd-Allah al-  
A chief 1953, Ghabin section of Khrusa Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
97. Fahd, Tahus al-  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
98. Faqira, Maysuf Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ka'aka'a section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
99. Faraj, Muhammad al-  
Paramount chief 1957, Wuldhah of Shamiyyah tribe, Q.V.
100. Faris, Abras al-  
Chief 1953, Samra section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
101. Faris, Gharaq al-  
Chief 1953, Dawlat sections of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
102. Faris, Ibrahim al-Ahmad al-  
A chief 1953, Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.
103. Faris, Mish'al Pasha al-  
Paramount chief 1939 of Shammar confederacy, Q.V.
104. Faris, Mulhim al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr  
group of tribes, Q.V.
105. Faris, Muslit al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr  
group of tribes, Q.V.
106. Faru'u, Ulias al-  
A chief 1953, Ziyyara section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
107. Fa'ur, Mukhlif al-  
Chief, 1953, 'Arafat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
108. Fanykh, FNU Ibn  
A chief 1957, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
109. Garab, 'Aqil al-  
A chief 1957, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
110. Ghabin, 'Ubayd Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ghabin section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.

111. Ghafili, Ghanisan Ibn Shatta al-  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
112. Ghannam, Karif Nuhar al-  
Chief, 1953, Ghannam section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
113. Ghashim, Hajim Ibn  
A chief, 1957, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
114. Ghashim, 'Isa Ibn Dayf al-  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
115. Ghashm, Sultan Ibn  
Chief 1953, Mawahib section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
116. Ghasum, Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, 'Arrat section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
117. Ghati, Asad al-  
A chief 1933, 'Uqaydat of Homs section of 'Uqaydat  
of Homs and Hama tribe, Q.V.
118. Ghusayn, Ahmad Bin Zaal  
Chief 1939, Bani 'Amr section of Sulut tribe, Q.V.
119. Hadal, Duray'i al-  
A chief 1957, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
120. Hadal, Sa'ib al- Thabit  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
121. Haddal, Marhut Ibn  
Paramount chief 1939 of 'Amarat sub-group, Q.V.
122. Hadi, Dahham al-  
Chief 1957, Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.  
Also: A chief, 1937, Shuyukh section of Khrusa  
Shammar tribe, Q.V.
123. Hadi, Hamud Dahham al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
124. Hadi, Khalil al-  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar, tribe,  
Q.V.
125. Hadi, Saffuk al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
126. Hadlan, 'Ali Ibn  
A chief 1953, Mashat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
127. Hafal, 'Abbud al-Jad'an al-  
Chief 1957 of 'Uqaydat al-Furat group of tribes, Q.V.
128. Haliji, Rashid al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.

129. Hamad, Talal Bin Sa'd al-Din al-  
Chief 1939, Bani Hamad section of Sulut tribe,  
Q.V.
130. Hamadat, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Tukan sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
131. Hamadi, Sulayman al-  
Independent chief 1933, 'Uqaydat Abu Bukayyir  
tribe, Q.V.
132. Hamdan, Khulayf al-  
Chief, 1953, Karamitat section of Kayyar tribe,  
Q.V.
133. Hamdan, Muhammad al-  
Chief, 1953, Khawamisah section of Mawali  
Qubliyyin tribe, Q.V.
134. Hamisan, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Kalkal section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
135. Hammad, Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, Bayatra section of Bani Khalid  
tribe, Q.V.
136. Hamshar, Hawran al  
Chief 1953, Badr section of Abu Khamis tribe,  
Q.V.
137. Hamud, 'Abd-Allah al-  
Chief 1953, Tuwaymat sub-section of Ghanatisah  
section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
138. Hani, Muhammad 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Halibat section of Mawali Qubliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
139. Harb, Khulayf al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
140. Harran, Muhammad Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
141. Hasan, Ahmad al-  
A chief 1939, Abu Muhammad tribe, Q.V.
142. Hasan, Khalaf (aka: Khalaf Hasan al-A'raj)  
Chief 1957, Abu 'Assab tribe, Q.V.
143. Hawis, Sattam Ibn Sulayman al-  
A chief 1954, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
144. Hawish, Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Zalit sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
145. Hawran, Hasan  
Chief 1953, Abu Ghazal sub-section of Ghanatisah  
section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.

146. Hawwas, Sattam al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
147. Hayis, Dahham Turki al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
148. Hazam, Sayyid al-'Ubayd al-  
Chief 1939, 'Ubayd tribe, Q.V.
149. Hijji, Salih al-  
A chief 1953, Abraz sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
150. Hiraymis, Khalaf Ibn  
Chief 1953, Ajajira section of Wuld Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.
151. Hizam, Khulayf Ibn  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
152. Hubays, Hawwas al-  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
153. Hudayb, Salih Ibn (ara: Hudayb, Barjas Ibn)  
Chief 1939, Abidah tribe, Q.V.; A chief 1953, Mawayya  
section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
154. Hudayb, Saqir Ibn  
A chief 1953 Mawayija section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
155. Husayn, 'Abd-Allah al-  
A chief 1953, Bani 'Izz section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
156. Husayn, 'Aklat al-  
Chief, 1953, Abu Kansh sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
157. Husayn, 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Khalifat section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
158. Husayn, Badr  
A chief 1953, Siyal tribe, Q.V.
159. Husayn, Gharbi Ibn  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
160. Husayn, Hajij Ibn Fayyad al-  
Chief 1953, 'Aramina-Mashidin-Bahadlah section  
of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.
161. Husayn, Ibrahim al-  
A chief 1939, Abu Muhammad tribe, Q.V.
162. Husayn, Jarbu'al-  
A chief 1953, Zurayq section of Bani Khalid tribe,  
Q.V.
163. Husayn, Jazzawi al-  
Chief 1953, Abu 'Abd-Allah section of Kayyar tribe,  
Q.V.
164. Husayn, Nazal Ahmad al- 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Atiri sub-section of Ghanatisah section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.

165. Husayn, Sa'ud al-  
Paramount chief 1939 of Nu'aym of Homs and Hama tribe,  
Q.V.
166. Huwaydi, Muhammad Ibn Bashir al- (ara: Mushlib, Muhammad  
Ibn Bashir al-Huwaydi al-)  
A chief 1957, Afadil tribe, Q.V. of Abu Sha'ban group.
167. Huwaydi, Mujhim Ibn Basir al- (ara: Mushlid, Mujhim Ibn  
Bashir al-Huwaydi al-)  
A chief 1951 of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.
168. Ibrahim, "Amir" 'Abd al-  
Paramount chief 1957, Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.
169. Ibrahim, 'Abd-al-Muhsin al-  
A chief 1953, Abu Hasan section of Hadidiyyin tribe,  
Q.V.
170. Ibrahim, 'Ali al-  
Chief 1933, Samatiyyah tribe, Q.V.
171. Ibrahim, Fayyad Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, Zamal section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
172. Ibrahim, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Barakat sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
173. Ibrahim, "amir" Pasha al-  
A chief 1953, Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe, Q.V.
174. Ilyas, Najjib Ibn  
Paramount chief 1953, Kayyar tribe, Q.V.  
Also: Chief 1953, 'Awwad section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
175. 'Isa, 'Abd-Allah Ahmad al-  
A chief 1953, Abu Salibi sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
176. Isa, Ahmd al-  
A chief 1933, 'Uqaydat of Homs section of 'Uqaydat of  
Homs and Hama tribe, Q.V.
177. 'Izziddin, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Kulayb sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
178. Jabal, Diyab al-  
Chief 1953, Hazim section of Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.
179. Jabbar, Razzuq al-  
Chief 1953, Abu 'If section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe,  
Q.V.
180. Jadan, 'Inadah al-  
A chief 1957, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
181. Jad'an, Satam al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Hasan section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.

182. Jadu', Sulayman al-  
A chief 1953, Shuwartan section of Mawali Qubliyyin tribe,  
Q.V.
183. Ja'id, Hawwas al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
184. Jaladan, Mutarid Ibn  
A chief 1953, Mashat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
185. Jal'ut, Sarraj Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ashaji'ah tribe, Q.V.
186. Jamid, Jarias Ibn  
Chief 1953, Sari section of Wuld Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.
187. Jamil, 'Affin Ibn  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
188. Janah, 'Ali al-  
A chief 1957, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
189. Jandal, Afit Ibn  
Chief 1953 of Sawalim tribe, Q.V.
190. Jaraf, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Jad'an section of Abu Khamis tribe,  
Q.V.
191. Jarba, Muslit al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
192. Jarrah, Sa'ud al-  
A chief 1957, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
193. Jasim, "Facci" al-  
Paramount chief 1939, Wulda of Bab-Mambij tribe, Q.V.
194. Jasim, Muhammad Bin Al-Shaykh  
Chief 1939, Matayira section of Nu'aym of Jazirah and  
Turkish frontiers tribe, Q.V.
195. Jawwash, Tahir al-  
Chief 1953, Shafi'i section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
196. Jubir, Ashwa al-  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
197. Judan, Mutalliq al-  
A chief 1953 Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
198. Jumis, Hasan al-  
Chief 1957 of Baqgarah group, Q.V.
199. Ka'ab, 'Ali al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
200. Ka'aka'a, Nuri al-  
A chief, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.

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201. Kadur, Sulayman al-  
A chief 1957, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
202. Ka'it, Jinah al-  
A chief 1957, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
203. Ka'it Madlul al-Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
204. Kalak, Farhan al-  
A chief 1957, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
205. Kalish, Muhammad 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Tahir al-Ghannam section of Wahhab tribe, Q.V.
206. Karah, Barghash al-  
Chief 1953, Ras section of Wuld Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
207. Kardush, Huran al-  
A chief 1953, 'Abadat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
208. Kathim, Mashur  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
209. Khada', Wuld 'Awda al-  
A chief 1953, Ka'aka'a section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
210. Khad'an, Dafran Ibn  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
211. Khadir, Khalid al-  
A chief 1953, Hussanah and Ammur al-Barqa'ah tribe, Q.V.
212. Khalaf, Khalaf Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Kurdi sub-section of Ghanatisah section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
213. Khalaf, Nasir al-  
Chief 1953, Akhawat wa Dhiyat section of Mawali Subliyyin tribe, Q.V.
214. Khalil, Ilerahim al-  
Independent chief 1933, of Qashan section of Nu'aym of Aleppo tribe, Q.V.
215. Khamis, Marfu' Ibn 'Awid al-  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
216. Khasan, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
217. Khatib, Nazil al-  
A chief 1953, Mur'ad sub-section of Mur'ad section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
218. Khulayf, 'Abd-al-Hadi al-  
A chief 1953, Abu Hassan section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.

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219. Khulayf, Khaluf al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Ghazal sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
220. Khulayf, Mansur al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Ka'iran sub-section of Juma section  
of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
221. Khurfan, Khalaf Ahmad al-  
Independent chief 1933, Settled Nu'aym section of Nu'aym  
of Aleppo tribe, Q.V.
222. Ki'ishish, 'Abd-al-'Aziz Ibn (ara: Ku'ayshish, 'Abd-al-'Aziz Ibn)  
Chief 1951, Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
223. Ki'ishish, Mutalliq Ibn  
A chief 1953, Dana Khariss section of Khrusa Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
223. Ki'ishish, Salih  
A chief 1953, Dana Khariss section of Khrusa Kad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
225. Ku'ayshish, Abd-al-'Aziz (same as; Ki'ishish, 'Abd-al-'Aziz)  
Chief 1951, Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
226. Kusayr, Hajim al-  
A chief 1953, Shumaylat section of Wuld Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
227. Kuwaykab, Madigh al-  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
228. Kuwaysim, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Qatilli sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
229. Ma'arik, Muhtab Ibn  
A chief 1953, Kawakbah section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
230. Madhur, Ahmad al-Karim al-  
A chief 1953, Majatirat section of Khrusa Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
231. Maghiri, Turki al-  
A chief 1953, Tayyar section of Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.
232. Mahamad, Khalaf al-  
A chief 1939, Abu Muhammad tribe, Q.V.
233. Ma'jal, Farhan Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ashaji'ah tribe, Q.V.
234. Majid, Salim Ibn Muhib al-  
A chief 1953, 'Abd-Allah tribe, Q.V.
235. Majla'a, Nahu Ibn  
A chief 1953, Masariba section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
236. Malihan, 'Ali Ibn Jallud al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
237. Mas'ad, Shakkar Ibn  
A chief 1953, 'Abadat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.

238. Mash'al - Nayif al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
239. Mash'al Turki Ibn  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
240. Mashhur, 'Abd-Allah al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
241. Mashhur, Farah al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
242. Masrab, Tarrad al-  
A chief 1953, Masariba section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
243. Mathil, Ahmed al-  
A chief 1957 of 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
244. Matrud, Mut'ib Ibn Shahim al-  
A chief 1957, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
245. Mayil, Muhaytar Ibn  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
246. Maysul, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1957, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
247. Mislat, Jamil Ibn (same as: Muslit, Jamil Ibn)  
Paramount Chief 1939, Jabur tribe, Q.V.
248. Muhammad, 'Abd-al-Karim al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr  
group of tribes, Q.V.
249. Muhammad, Jasim al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Harbat sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
250. Muhammad, Khalaf al-  
Chief 1953, Awabidat section of Kayyar tribe, Q.V.
251. Muhammad, Mutalliz al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
252. Muhammad Pasha, 'Abd-al-'Aziz  
A chief 1953 Nasir section of Bani Khabid tribe.
253. Muhayd, Dahham Ibn  
A chief 1953, Muhayd section of Wuld Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.
254. Muhayd, Mujhim Ibn  
Paramount chief 1957, Fad'an sub-group of tribes, Q.V.;  
chief 1957 Wuld Fad'an tribe, Q.V. of Fad'an sub-group;  
a chief 1953 Muhayd section of Wuld Fad'an group.
255. Muhayd, Nuri Ibn Mujhim Ibn  
A chief 1957, Wuld Fad'an tribe, Q.V. of Fad'an sub-  
group of tribes, Q.V.; a chief, 1953 Muhayd section of  
Wuld Fad'an tribe.  
Also: son of Mujhim Ibn Muhayd, chief of Wuld Fad'an  
and paramount chief of Fad'an sub-group.

256. Muhayd, Turki Ibn Mujhim Ibn  
 A chief 1957, Wuld fad'an tribe Q.V. of Fad'an  
 sub-group of tribes, Q.V.; A chief 1953, Muhayd  
 section of Wuld Fad'an tribe.  
 Also: son of Mujhim Ibn Muhayd, chief of Wuld Fad'an  
 tribe and paramount chief of Fad'an sub-groups
257. Muhib, Hamadat al-  
 A chief 1953, Shuwartan section of Mawali Qubliyyin  
 tribe, Q.V.
258. Mulhim, Faysal Nuri al-  
 A chief 1953 of Hussianah and Ammur al-Barqa'ah  
 tribe, Q.V.
259. Mulhim, Tamir al-  
 Paramount Chief 1957, Hussianah and Ammur al-Barqa'ah  
 tribe, Q.V.
260. Maqdi, Muhammad al-  
 Chief 1953, Ghazi section of Mawali Shamaliyyin tribe,  
 Q.V.
261. Murshid, Mashuj Ibn  
 A chief 1953, 'Ambara section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
262. Murshid, Rakan al- (ara; Murshid, Rakan Ibn)  
 Chief 1957, 'Ambara section of Qamisa tribe.
263. Murshid, Safuk Ibn  
 A chief 1953, 'Ambara section of Qamisa tribe,  
 Q.V.
264. Musa, Ibrahim al-  
 Chief 1953, Gharqharat section of Abu Khamis tribe,  
 Q.V.
265. Musa, Wahl al-Muhammad al-  
 Chief 1953, Batta section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
266. Mushay'al, Nuri Ibn  
 A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
 of tribes, Q.V.
267. Mushay'il, Ahmad-al-  
 A chief 1953, Abraz sub-section of Juma section of  
 Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
268. Mushlib, Muhammad Ibn Bashir al-Huwaydi al- (Ara: Huwaydi,  
 Muhammad Ibn Bashir, al-)  
 A chief 1951 of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.
269. Mushlib, Mujhim Ibn Bashir al- Huwaydi al- (ara: Huwaydi,  
 Mujhim Ibn Bashir)  
 A chief 1951 of Abu Sha'ban group, Q.V.
270. Muslit, 'Abd-al-'Aziz al-  
 Chief 1957, Jabur tribe, Q.V.
271. Muslit, Hilal al-  
 Chief 1953, Huwayshan section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
272. Muslit, Jamil Ibn (ara: Mislat, Jamil Ibn)  
 Paramount chief 1939, Jabur tribe, Q.V.
273. Muwayna', Madil  
 Chief 1953, 'Arafat section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.

274. Nahit, Mashnan al-  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
275. Na'ir Khalaf  
Chief 1953, 'Umur al-Dayr section of 'Umur tribe,  
Q.V.
276. Nasir, Fayyad al-  
Independent chief 1933, 'Uqaydat Abu Saraya tribe,  
Q.V.
277. Nawwaf, Faysal al-  
Paramount chief 1957, Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.  
Also: Chief 1957, Juma section of Hadidiyyin tribe;  
Also: A chief 1953, Ibrahim sub-section of Juma  
section of Hadidiyyin tribe.
278. Nawwaf, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr  
group of tribes, Q.V.
279. Nawwaf, Sattam al-  
A chief, Ibrahim sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
280. Nawwal, Fanghas al-  
Chief 1953, Jasim section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
281. Nayif, Khalufi al-  
Chief 1953, Madahish sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
282. Nimr, 'Ashiq al-  
A chief 1953, Zurayq section of Bani Khalid tribe,  
Q.V.
283. Nimr, Muhammad al-  
Chief, 1953, Harib sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
284. Nur, 'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Dawawinat section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
285. Qaliti, Ayish al-  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe,  
Q.V.
286. Qarta, Mutallib Ibn  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
287. Qarta, Talal Ibn  
A chief 1957, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
288. Qassi'at, Zamal al-  
A chief 1953, 'Abd-Allah tribe, Q.V.
289. Rabi', Shams al-  
Chief 1953, Ammur al-Jarrah section of Wuld Fad'an  
tribe, Q.V.
290. Rabi, Ibrahim al-Hasan al-  
Chief 1951, Hanadi tribe, Q.V.

291. Rabi'a, Hawwas Ibn Munif al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
292. Rahit, Madfa al-  
A chief 1953, Majatirat section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
293. Ramadan, Fad'us al-  
A chief 1953, Alkawin section of Faua'irah tribe, Q.V.
294. Raq'a, Kuwaykal Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ka'aka'a section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
295. Rashid, Husayn al-'Ali al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.  
Chief 1953, Rashid section of Abu Khamis tribe, Q.V.
296. Rashid, Khulayf al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
297. Rayyan, Mit'ab al-  
Independent chief 1933, 'Uqaydat of Hama section of 'Uqaydat of Homs and Hama tribe, Q.V.
298. Ruahl, Satam al-  
A chief 1953, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
299. Ruwaysti, Mulkhan al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
300. Ruwaysti, Rukan al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
301. Sa'adi, Manis al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
302. Sa'adi, Samad al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
303. Sabbah, Khabur al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
304. Sabih, Tahi Ibn Hazab al-  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
305. Sadi, Nawwal al-  
Chief 1953, 'Akarshat section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
306. Saffi, Hamad al-  
A chief 1953, Hadab section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
307. Saffuk, 'Ali al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
308. Saffuk, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group of tribes, Q.V.

309. Safuk, Faysal Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Kurdi sub-section of Ghanatisah  
section of Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
310. Saha, Farhan al-  
A chief 1953, Dana Hydat section of Khrusa  
Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
311. Sahban, Madha al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
312. Sa'id, Rawwaf al-  
Chief 1953, Rahma section of Qamisa tribe,  
Q.V.
313. Salbukh, Fartan Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ka'aka' a section of Ruwallah tribe,  
Q.V.
314. Salih, Dhiyab Ibn Hawwas al-  
A chief 1957, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
315. Salih, Husayn al-  
A chief 1939, Siyal tribe, Q.V.
316. Salih, Mustafa al-  
A chief 1939, Siyal tribe, Q.V.
317. Salih, Mustafa Khalaf al- (ara: Mustafa Shalaf al-Salih)  
Chief 1939, Bani Yusuf tribe, Q.V.
318. Salih, Mustafa Shalaf al- (same as Salih, Mustafa Khalaf al-)  
Chief 1939, Bani Yusuf tribe, Q.V.
319. Salim, al-Baghil Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar  
tribe, Q.V.
320. Salim, Jasim al-  
Chief 1953, Ma'atasat sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
321. Salim, Sulayman al-  
A chief 1957, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar tribe,  
Q.V.
322. Salman, Faraj al-  
Chief 1953, Hanahina section of Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.
323. Sullum, As'd al-'Ashiq al- (ara: 'Ashiq, As'ad al-)  
Chief 1939, Luhayb tribe, Q.V.
324. Samarmar, Zayd al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawer group  
of tribes, Q.V.
325. Samir, 'Adib Ibn  
A chief 1953, Ibn Sumayr section of Wld'Ali tribe, Q.V.
326. Samir, Haza'a al-  
A chief 1953, Ibn Sumayr section of Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.
327. Sha'lan, Faris al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of the Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.

328. Sha'lan, Fawwaz al-  
Paramount chief 1957 of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.  
Also: A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of the  
Mur'ad section of Ruwallah tribe.
329. Sha'lan, Hayil  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
330. Sha'lan, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
331. Sha'lan, Muhjim al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
332. Sha'lan, Mut'ib al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
333. Sha'lan, Nawwash al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
334. Sha'lan, Nayif al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of the Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
335. Sha'lan, Rafi'i al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
336. Sha'lan, Sahim al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
337. Sha'lan, Salamat al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
338. Sha'lan, Saqir al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
339. Sha'lan, Sultan al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
340. Shalash, 'Ali Ahmad al-  
Chief 1953, Masharif section of Mawali Shamaliyyin  
tribe, Q.V.
341. Shalub, Za'al al-  
Chief 1953, Khamasan section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
342. Shattam, Khalid al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section  
of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
343. Shattam, Tarrad al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of the Mur'ad section  
of the Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
344. Shawan, Nawwaf al-  
A chief 1953, Abu Hasan section of Hadidiyyin tribe,  
Q.V.

345. Shayil, Dayil Ibn  
A chief 1953, Farja section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
346. Shaykh, Muhammad al-  
Chief, 1939, Bani Muhammad tribe, Q.V.
347. Shilyan, Muhammad al-  
A chief 1953, 'Amud tribe, Q.V.
348. Shubayhat, Fad'us  
Chief 1939, Fawa'irah tribe, Q.V.
349. Shukayf, Huwaydar Ibn  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
350. Shuwayti, Salibi al-  
Chief 1953, Shahim section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
351. Shuwaytiyyah, Hajji Mustafa  
Paramount chief 1933, 'Uqaydat Abu Layl tribe, Q.V.
352. Sirhan, 'Isa Ibn  
Chief 1939 Ghadaj section of Nu'aym of Jazirah and  
Turkish frontiers tribe, Q.V.
353. Sinjar, Jasim al  
Chief 1953, Hassura section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
354. Su'an, Rashid al-  
A chief 1953, Masariba section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
355. Sughan Agha, 'Ali Ibn  
Paramount chief 1939, of Sabkha tribe, Q.V.
356. Sulayman, 'Isa al-  
Chief 1939, Baqqarat al-Jabal tribe, Q.V.
357. Sulayman, Warrad al-  
Chief 1953, Rattub section of Bani Khalid tribe, Q.V.
358. Suwayhal, 'Ayid al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
359. Suwaylah, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Jamilat sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
360. Tahir, Mulayham Ibn  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
361. Tamir, Dbaysan al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
362. Taraybal, Sattam al-  
A chief 1953, 'Alyan section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
363. Tarrak, Sa'ud Ibn  
Chief 1953, Khawzim section of Wuld Fad'an tribe, Q.V.
364. Tawil, Fattuh al-  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
365. Tawil, Shaman al-  
A chief 1953, Fada'ina tribe, Q.V.
366. Tayyar, Sultan al-  
A chief 1953, Tayyar section of Wuld 'Ali tribe, Q.V.

367. Turayki, Muhammad al-  
Chief 1953, Abu Jamil sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
368. 'Ubayd, Shahir al-  
Independent chief 1933, 'Uqaydat Wuld Shaykh 'Isa tribe,  
Q.V.
369. 'Ubaydu, Ahmad al-  
Chief 1939, Nusal tribe, Q.V.
370. 'Ukaydi, 'Ujayl al-  
A chief 1953, Burayj section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
371. 'Ulaywi, Khalaf al-  
A chief 1953 of Abraz sub-section of Juma section of  
Hadidiyyin tribe, Q.V.
372. 'Umar, 'Umar al-  
Chief 1953, Ammur al-Ba'ad section of Qamisa tribe, Q.V.
373. 'Urban, al-Sayyid Ibn  
Chief 1953, Dana 'Urban section of Khrusa Fad'an tribe,  
Q.V.
374. 'Urayjib, Nazal al-  
A chief 1953, Hussanah and Ammur al- Barqa'ah tribe, Q.V.
375. 'Uwayman, Shihab al-  
A chief 1953, Dughman section of Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
376. Wadihi, Ziban al-  
A chief 1953, Thabit tribe, Q.V.
377. Wasi, Afnas al-  
A chief 1953, Ghashim section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
378. Wayil, Jawwal Ibn  
Chief 1953, Rimah section of 'Abidah tribe, Q.V.
379. Zaha, Mubarak Ibn  
A chief 1953, Mur'ad sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
380. Zayd, Fayiz al-  
A chief 1953, Sha'lan sub-section of Mur'ad section of  
Ruwallah tribe, Q.V.
381. Zayd, Turki al-  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
382. Zaydan, Adham al-  
A chief 1953, Hadaba section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
383. Zu'aytar, Matiran al-  
A chief 1953, Shuyukh section of Shammar az-Zawr group  
of tribes, Q.V.
384. Zuwaylaf, al-Bidan Ibn  
A chief 1953, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.
385. Zuwaylaf, Tamir al-  
A chief 1957, Mathluta section of Khrusa Shammar tribe, Q.V.